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# Goodbye Aloha

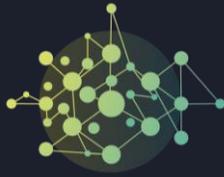
A. Laya, C. Kalalas, F. Vazquez-Gallego, L. Alonso and J. Alonso-Zarate, "Goodbye, ALOHA!," in *IEEE Access*, vol. 4, pp. 2029-2044, 2016, doi: 10.1109/ACCESS.2016.2557758.

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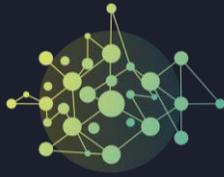
THE **LINUX** FOUNDATION | **OLF** NETWORKING | **OLF** EDGE

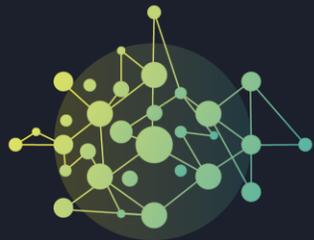
#ONESummit @twitter

# Independent Jury Recognition



# Vint Cerf at Singularity U.





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## What is Aloha?

- Collision Detection
- Retransmissions
- Predates Ethernet

## Where is it?

- ZigBee, LoRa, SigFox
- RFID, Satellites, WiFi
- 5G RACH

## Why do we use it?

- It's simple and it works

## Why replace it?

- Maximum Efficiency is 50%

# The Solution: Invented for Cable TV

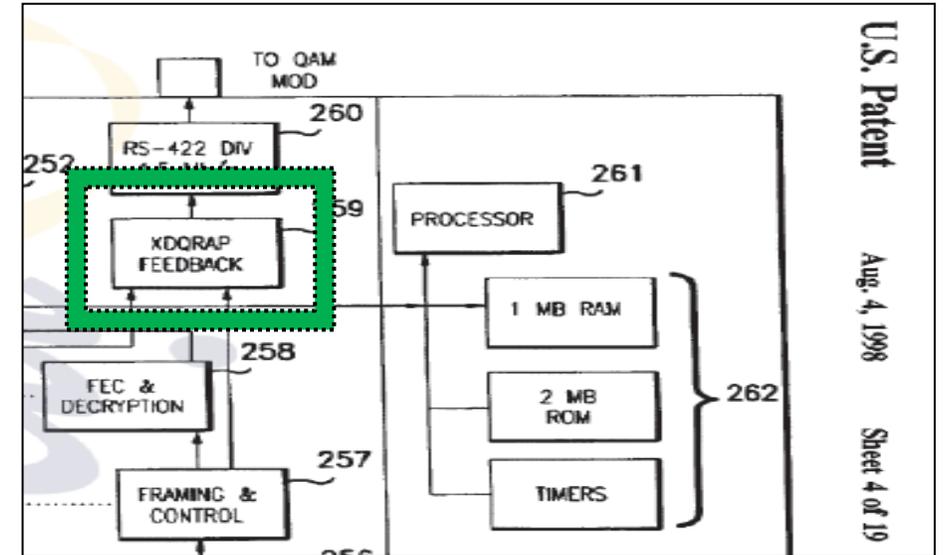
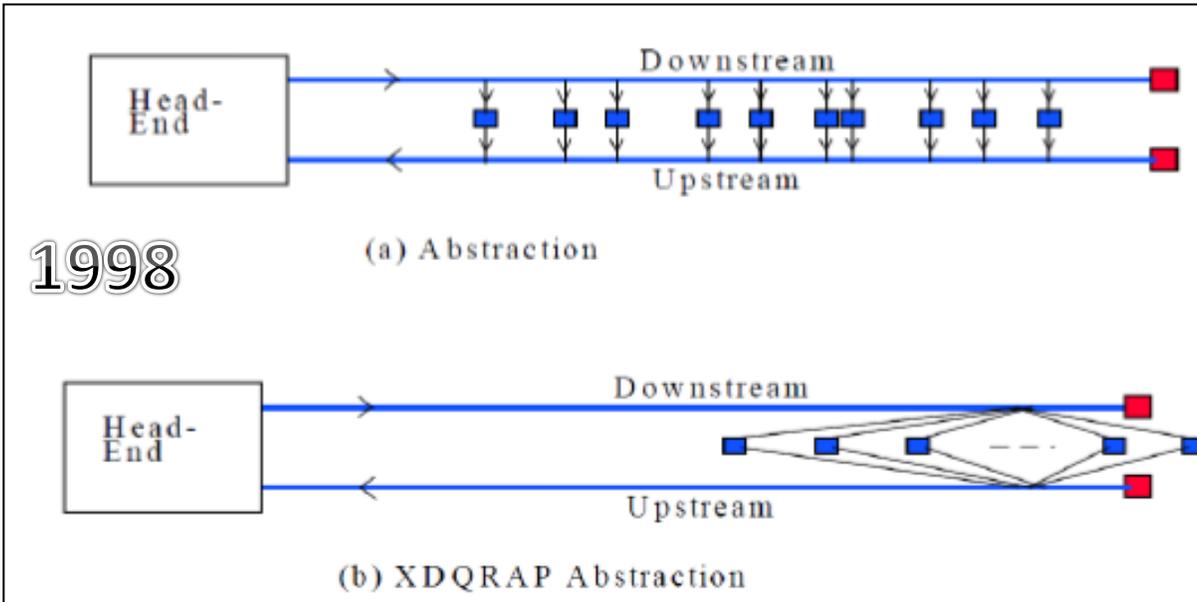
1993 Multicast status -- a delta document

Layer	Multi-vendor stds-based, shipped product	Stable Protocols	Active Development	Dreaming
Application			X MTA, NFS, WWW	
Session		X RTP, ST-II		
Transport		X XTP		
Network	X multicast IP			
Datalink				
Physical			X	X DQRAP

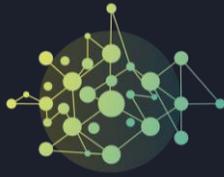
United States Navy

Georgia Tech Research Inst.

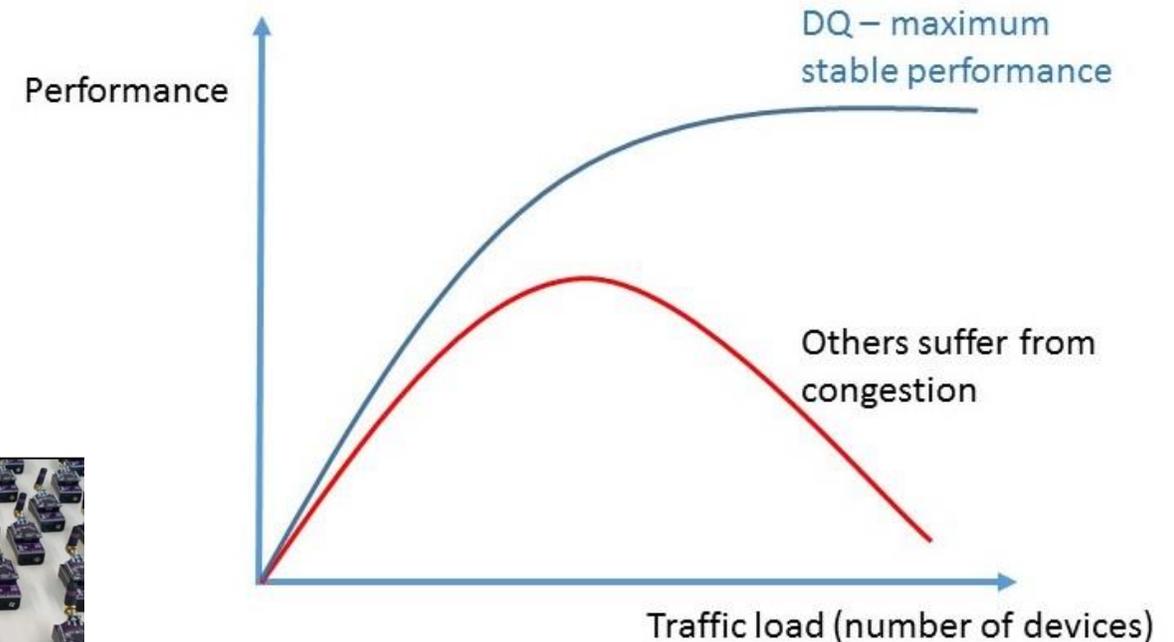
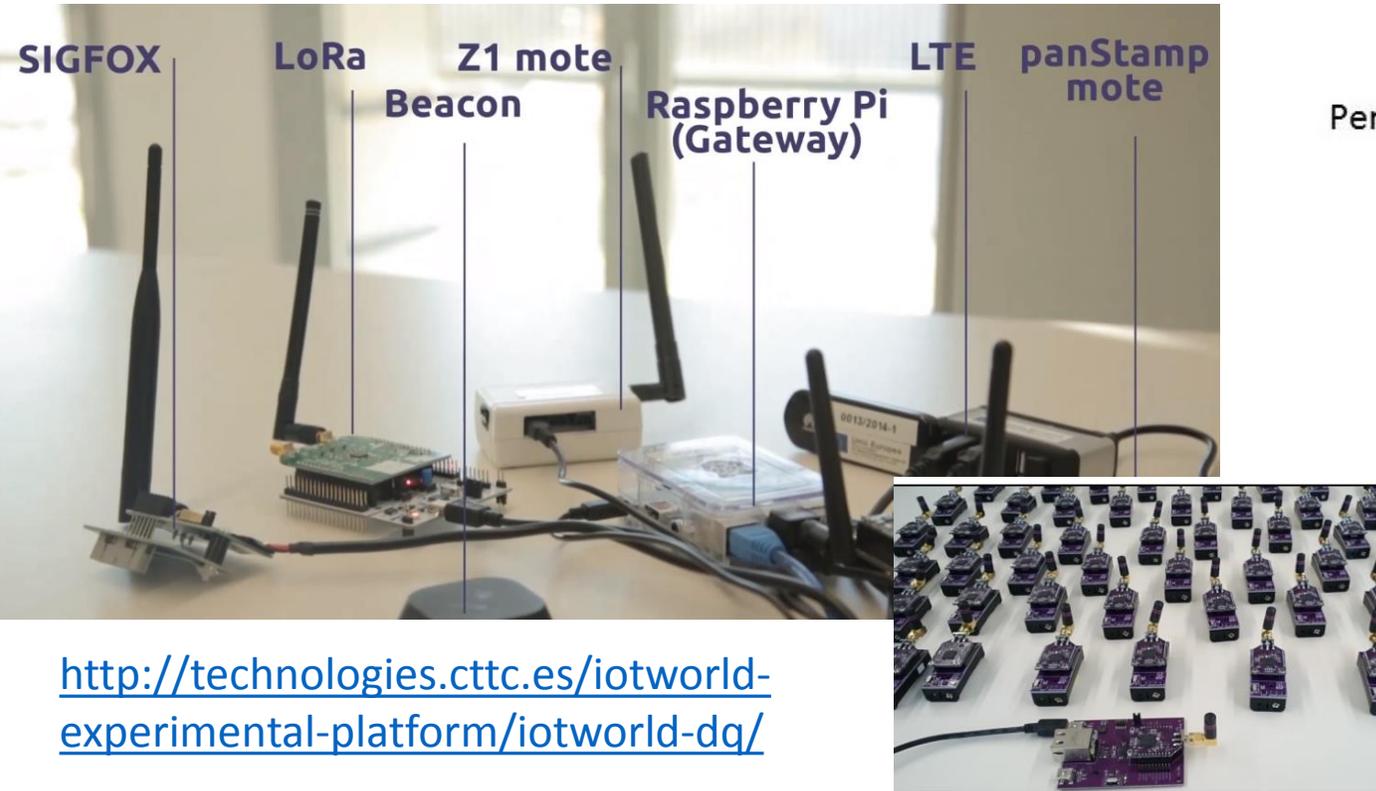
Scientific Atlanta



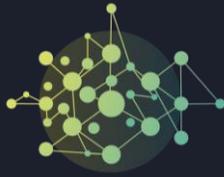
# 1<sup>st</sup> DEMO – Barcelona, IoTWorldDQ at CTTC



Distributed Queuing (DQ) is a revolutionary technology that will change the way that wireless networks operate in the future.



# Swapping DQ with Aloha



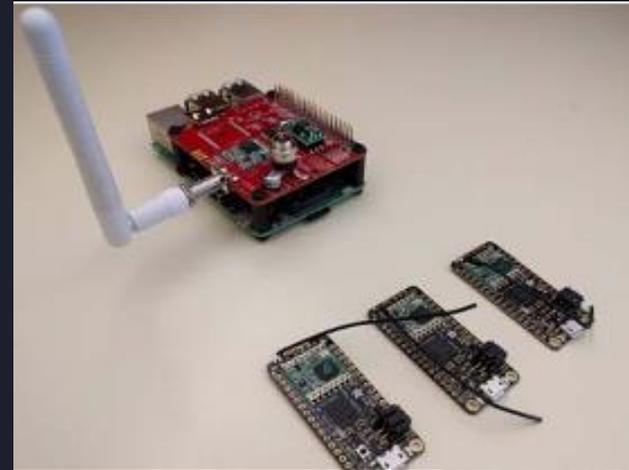
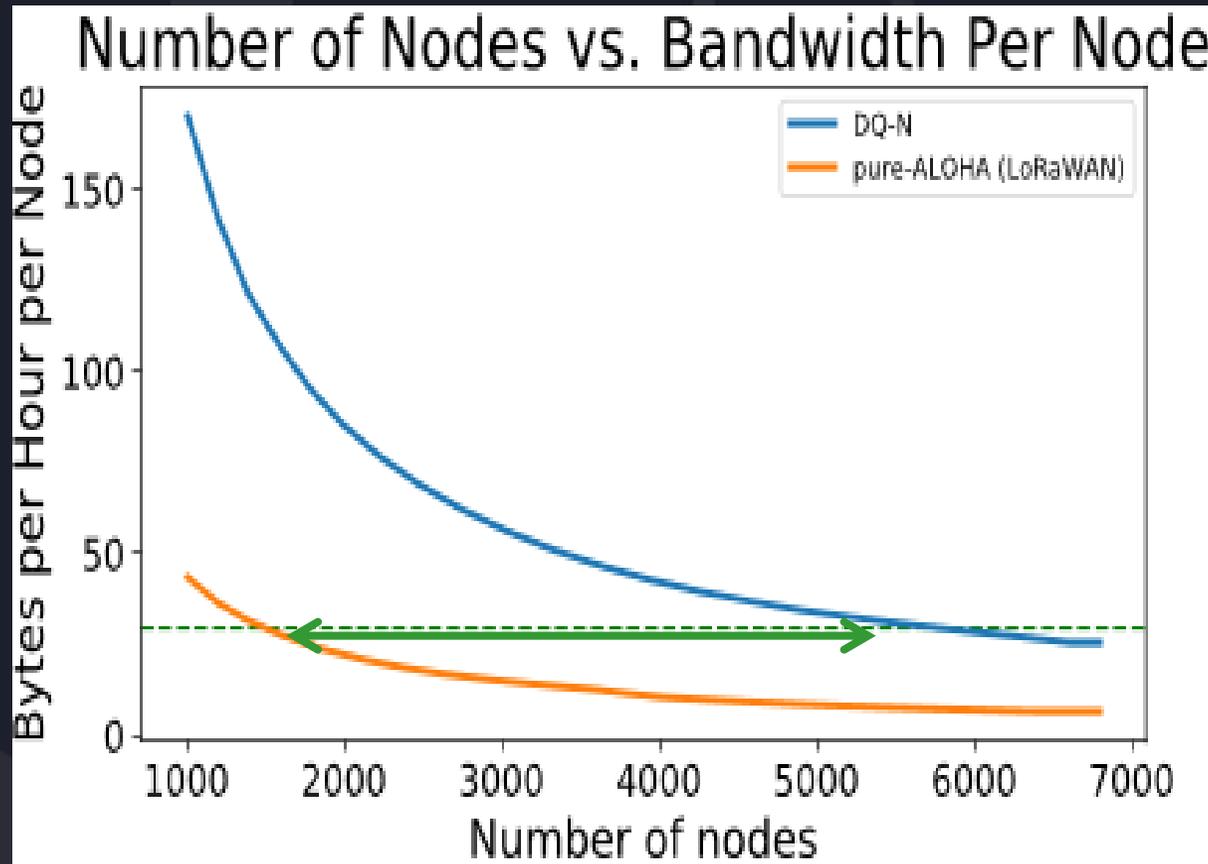
Its key features are:

- › **Infinite number of connected devices**
- › Fair resource allocation among nodes
- › Traffic prioritization: QoS-enabled
- › No congestion under any load conditions
- › Stable maximum performance
- › Performance independent of network size
- › Performance independent of network composition (no need to know the devices associated to the network). **This is a key value for the IoT.**
- › Maximization of data transmissions
- › Collision-free data transmissions
- › Minimization of silence periods (no backoffs or random waiting windows).
- › Performance independent of traffic load
- › Ultra-Low energy consumption

	ALOHA	DQ
Packets Sent	140	82
Packets Received	70	81
Success Rate	50%	98.45%
Empty	35%	1.55%
Error	15%	0%



# 2<sup>nd</sup> DEMO – Philadelphia at Bucknell



Bucknell Digital Commons: A Platform for Large-Scale Regional IoT Networks:

<https://github.com/Kuree/DQN>

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# A Comprehensive Distributed Queue-Based Random Access Framework for mMTC in LTE/LTE-A Networks With Mixed-Type Traffic

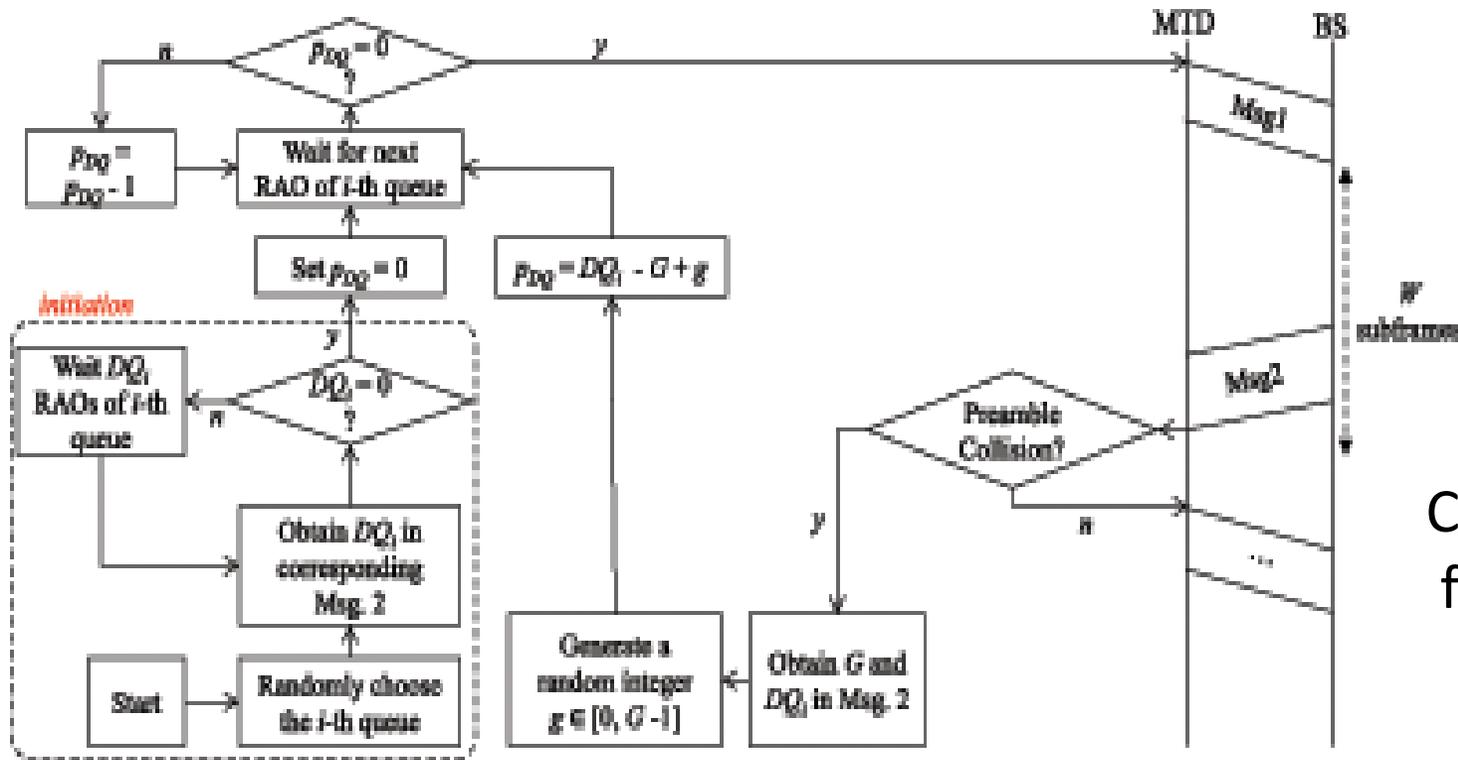
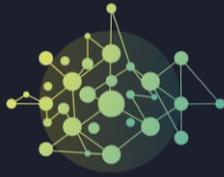


FIGURE 8. Access procedure representation of the proposal.

CONCLUSION: “HIGHLY FEASIBLE”

for two big problems in 5G

- MASSIVE ACCESS
- DYNAMIC PRIORITY