



# AWS Outposts and AWS Wavelength

An in-depth look at hybrid cloud use cases

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AWS

# Extending the cloud for a truly consistent hybrid experience

On-premises, Metro centers and the 5G edge

## AWS OUTPOSTS



Fully managed AWS infrastructure delivered to virtually any customer datacenter or on-premises location

## AWS LOCAL ZONES



Places compute, storage, database, and select AWS services closer to where your end users are located

## AWS WAVELENGTH



Embedded in 5G networks to extend AWS infrastructure, services, APIs, and tools





# AWS Outposts:

Bringing AWS on-premises



Same **AWS-designed infrastructure** as in AWS data centers (built on AWS Nitro System)



Fully managed, monitored, and operated by AWS as if in AWS Regions



Single pane of management in the cloud providing the **same APIs and tools** as in AWS Regions



# AWS Outposts: The hardware

## 42U Rack



**Patch Panels**  
1/10/40/100G Network  
Fiber Uplink Options



**Hosts**

**Network Switches**

**Power Shelf**  
Redundant Centralized  
Power Conversion Unit



**5kVA-15kVA  
Power Supply**  
Redundant feeds  
supported

**Bus Bar**



# AWS Outposts:

## Use Cases

### Low Latency



Rendering, inference,  
data processing

### Application Modernization



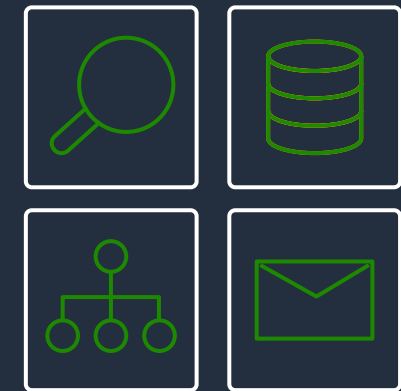
Modernize enterprise  
applications running  
at the edge

### Data Residency



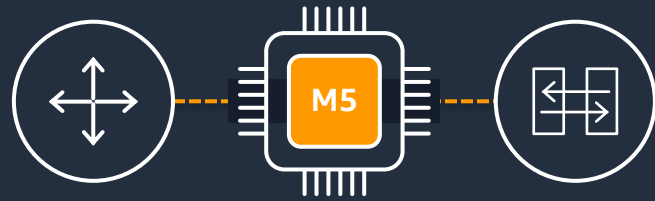
Regulatory, security,  
process requirements

### Local Data Processing

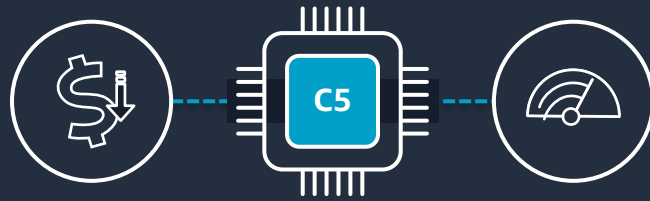


Local control systems,  
5G/IOT

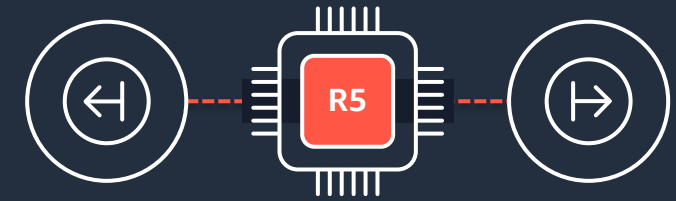
# Build on the same Amazon EC2 instances and Amazon EBS volumes



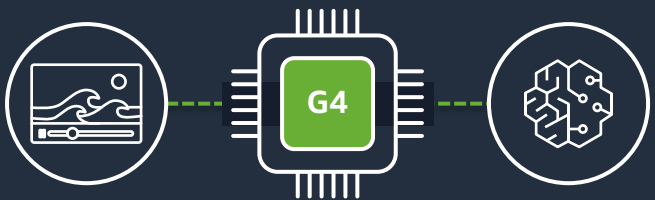
For general-purpose applications



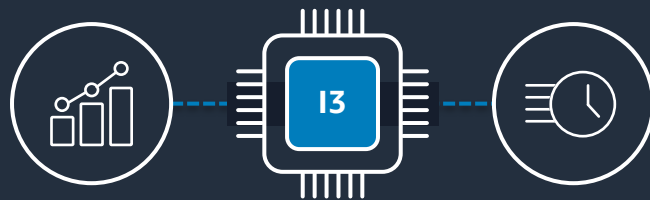
For compute-intensive applications  
(media transcoding, gaming servers,  
machine learning inference)



For memory-intensive applications  
(databases, in-memory caches,  
real-time data analytics)



For machine learning inference  
and graphics workstations

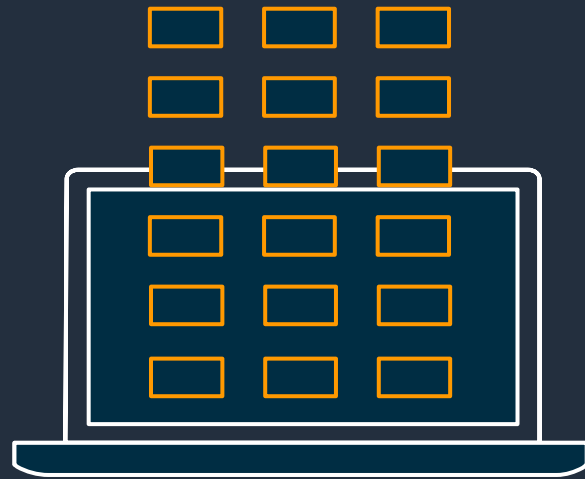


For I/O-intensive applications  
(NoSQL databases, in-memory  
or transactional databases,  
distributed file systems)



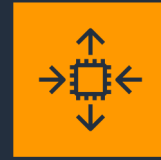
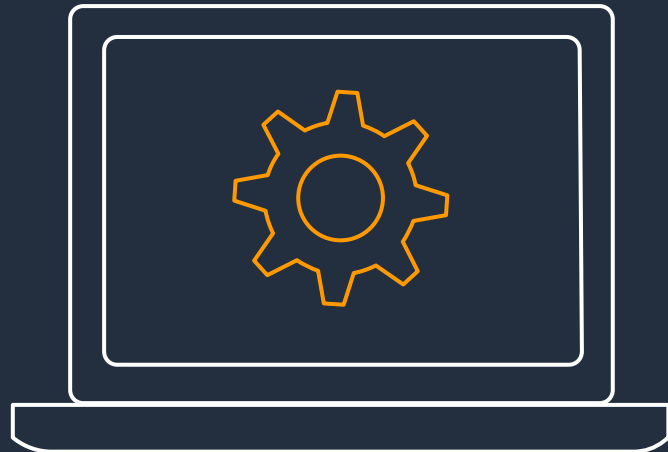
Local instance storage and EBS  
gp2 volumes for temporary  
and persistent storage

# Run AWS services locally

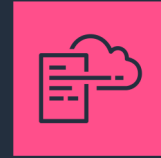


- › **Compute and storage**  
Amazon EC2 instances and Amazon EBS volumes
- › **Networking**  
Amazon Virtual Private Cloud (Amazon VPC)  
Amazon Application Load Balancer (Amazon ALB)
- › **Database and Cache**  
Amazon Relational Database Service (Amazon RDS)  
Amazon ElastiCache
- › **Containers**  
Amazon Elastic Container Service (Amazon ECS) and  
Amazon Elastic Kubernetes Service (Amazon EKS)
- › **Data processing**  
Amazon Elastic Map Reduce (Amazon EMR)
- › **Local storage**  
Amazon S3

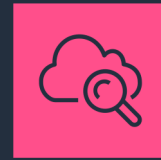
# With the same AWS APIs and tools as in the AWS Region



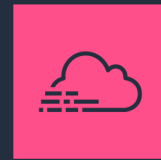
Amazon EC2 Auto Scaling groups



AWS CloudFormation



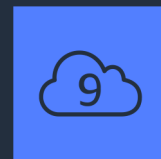
Amazon CloudWatch



AWS CloudTrail



AWS Elastic Beanstalk



AWS Cloud9

and more . . .

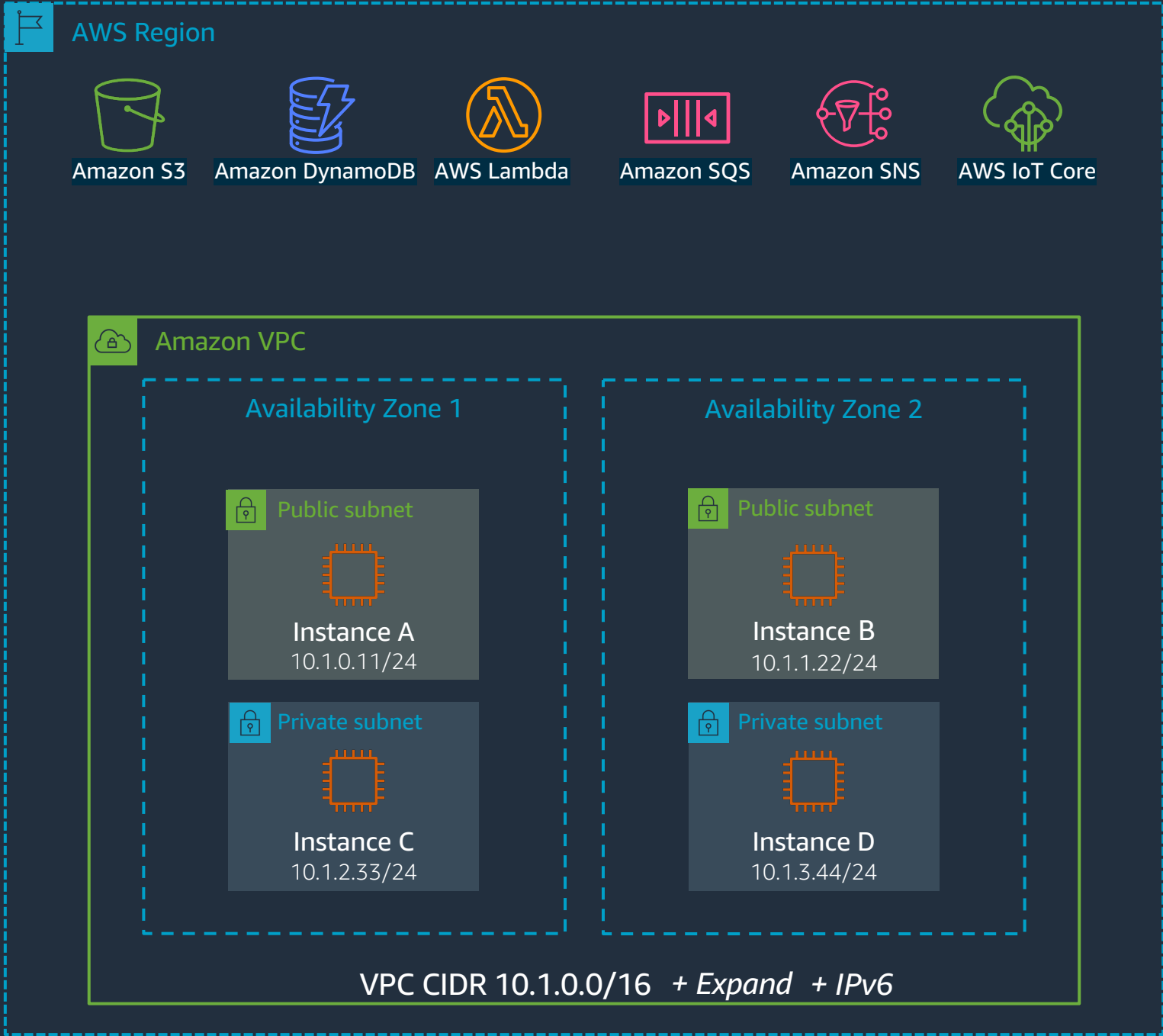
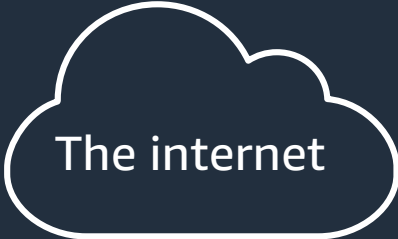




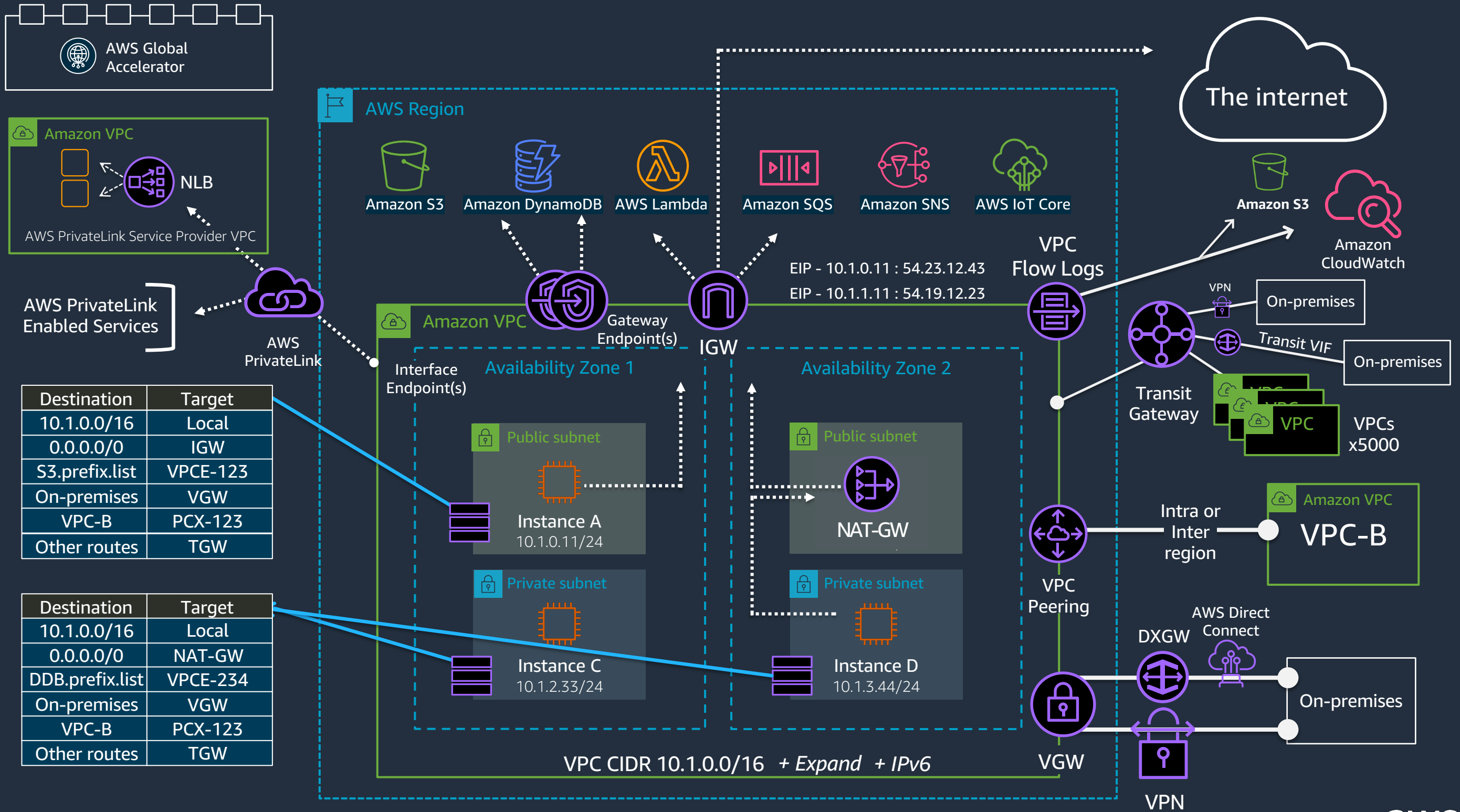
# Amazon VPC Networking

To understand AWS Outposts, we need to first understand Amazon VPC networking

# Amazon VPC networking



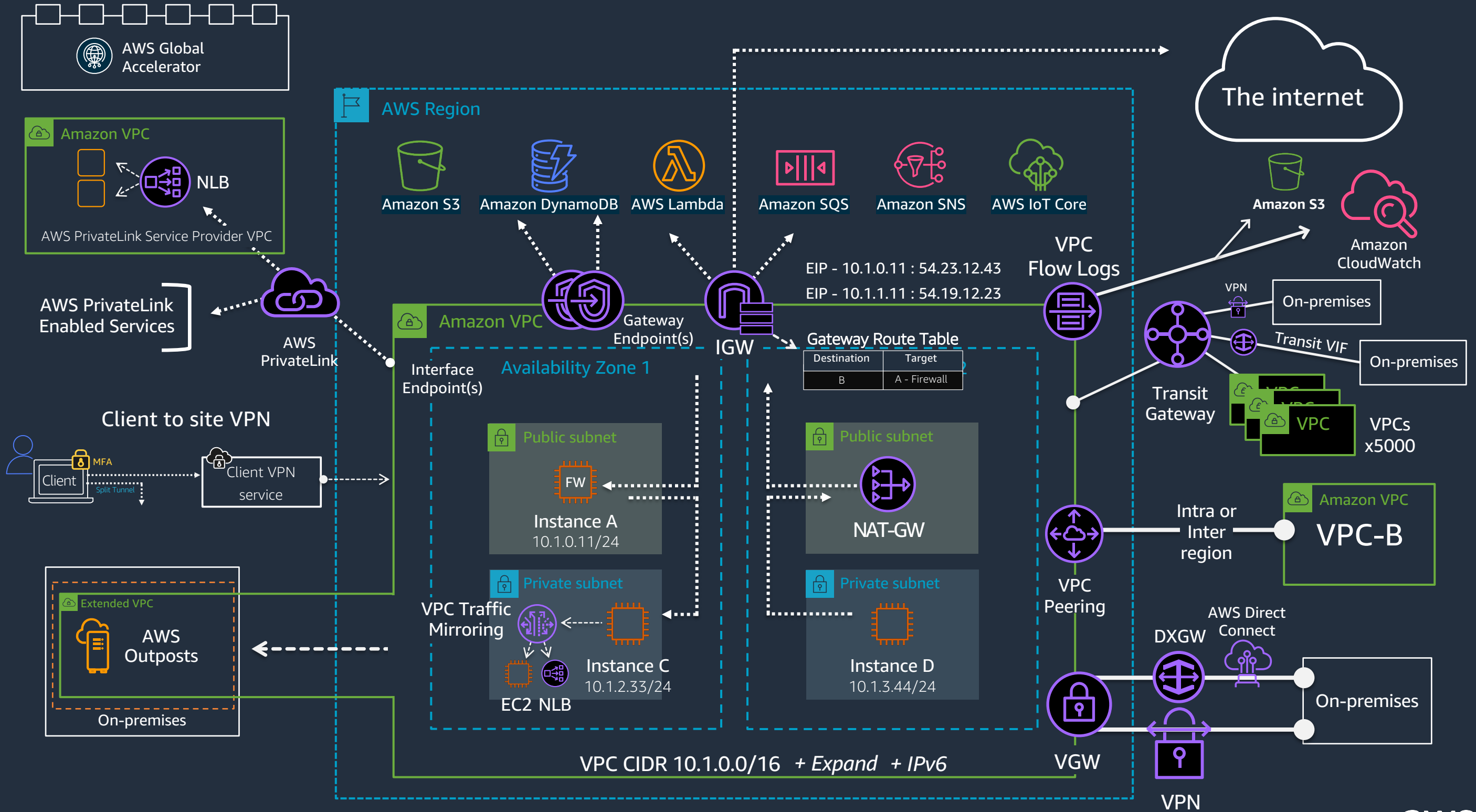




Destination	Target
10.1.0.0/16	Local
0.0.0.0/0	IGW
S3.prefix.list	VPCE-123
On-premises	VGW
VPC-B	PCX-123
Other routes	TGW

Destination	Target
10.1.0.0/16	Local
0.0.0.0/0	NAT-GW
DDB.prefix.list	VPCE-234
On-premises	VGW
VPC-B	PCX-123
Other routes	TGW





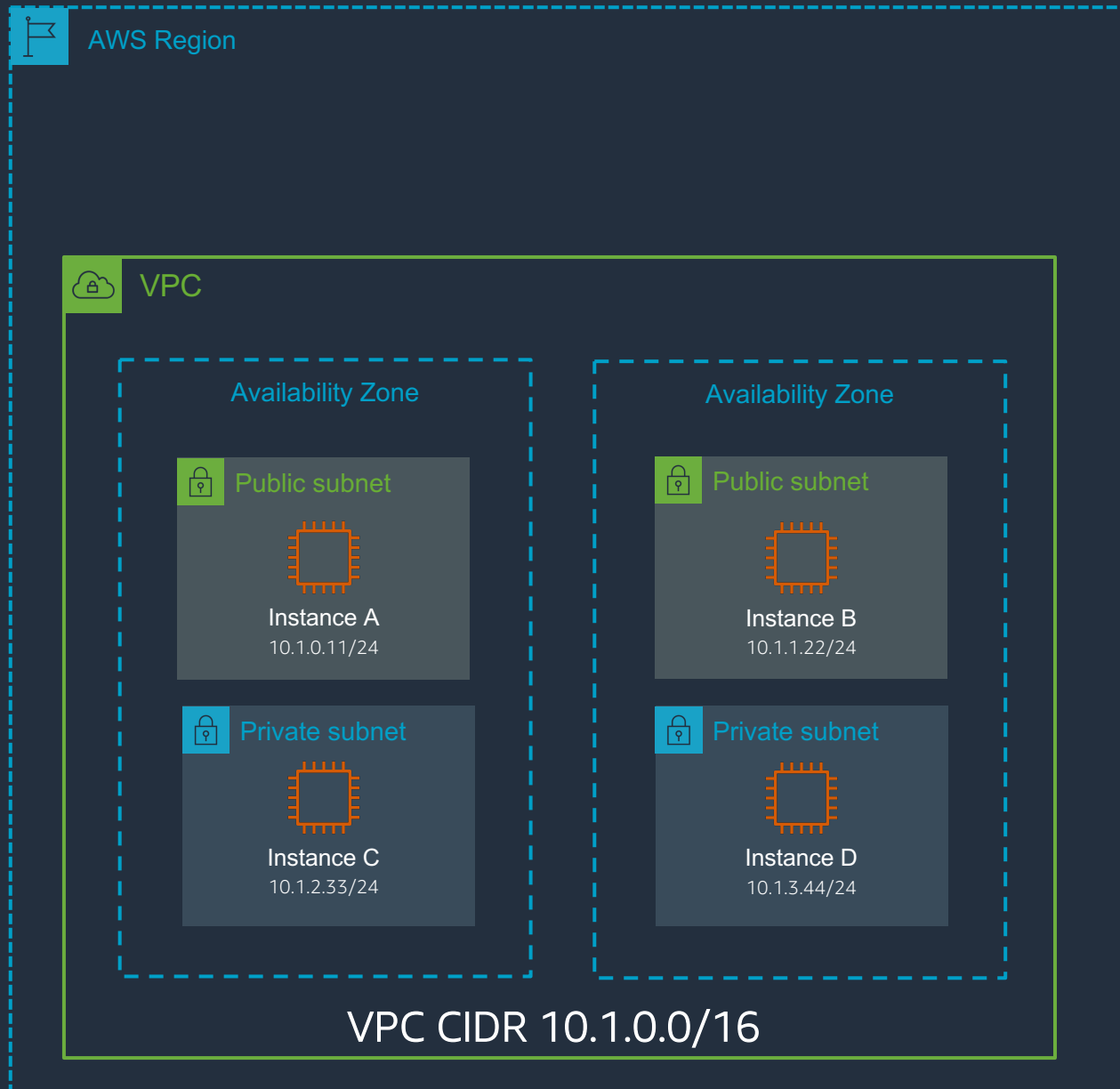




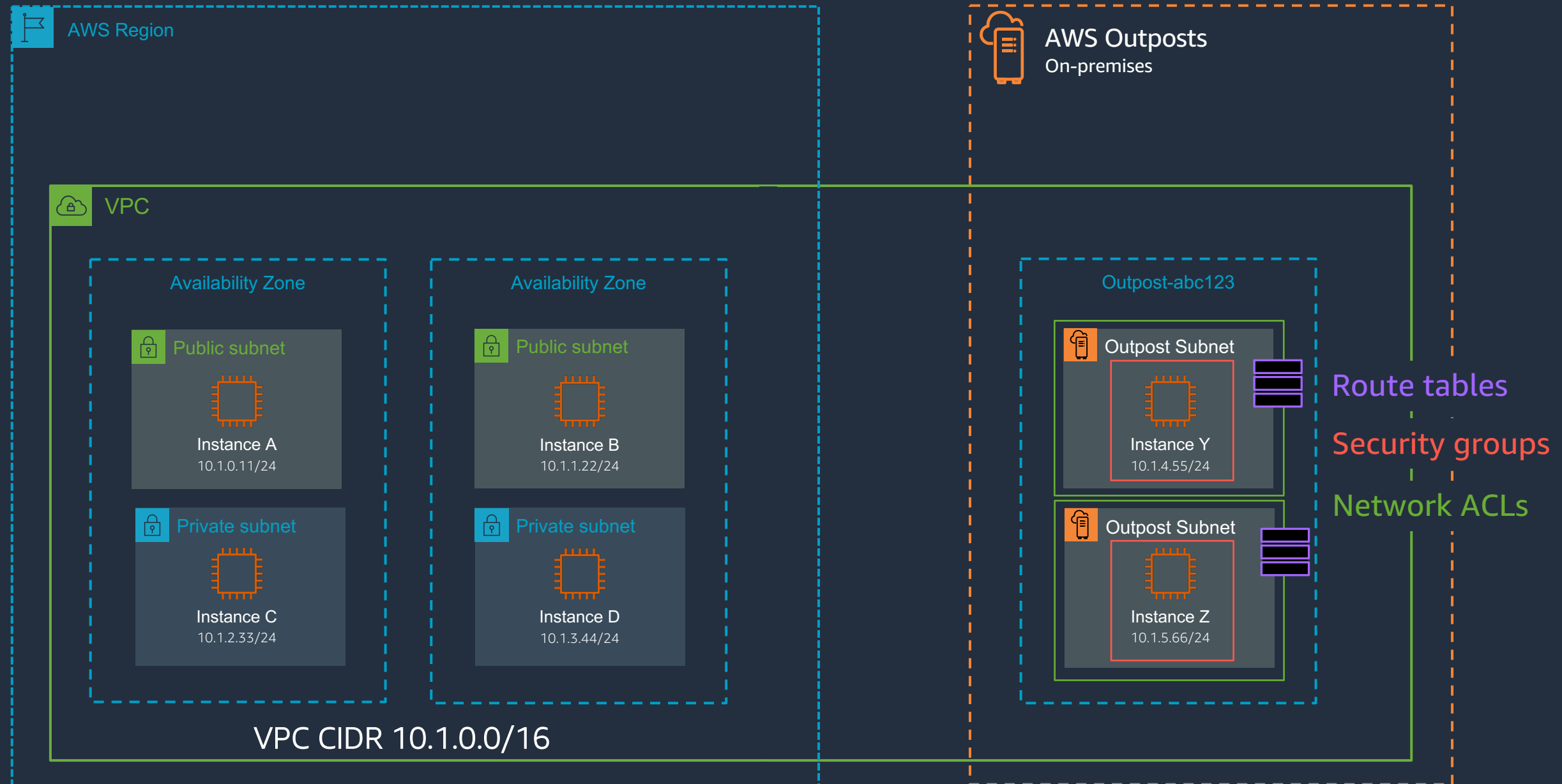
# Amazon VPC Networking

Now, let's dive into Amazon  
VPC networking for AWS Outposts



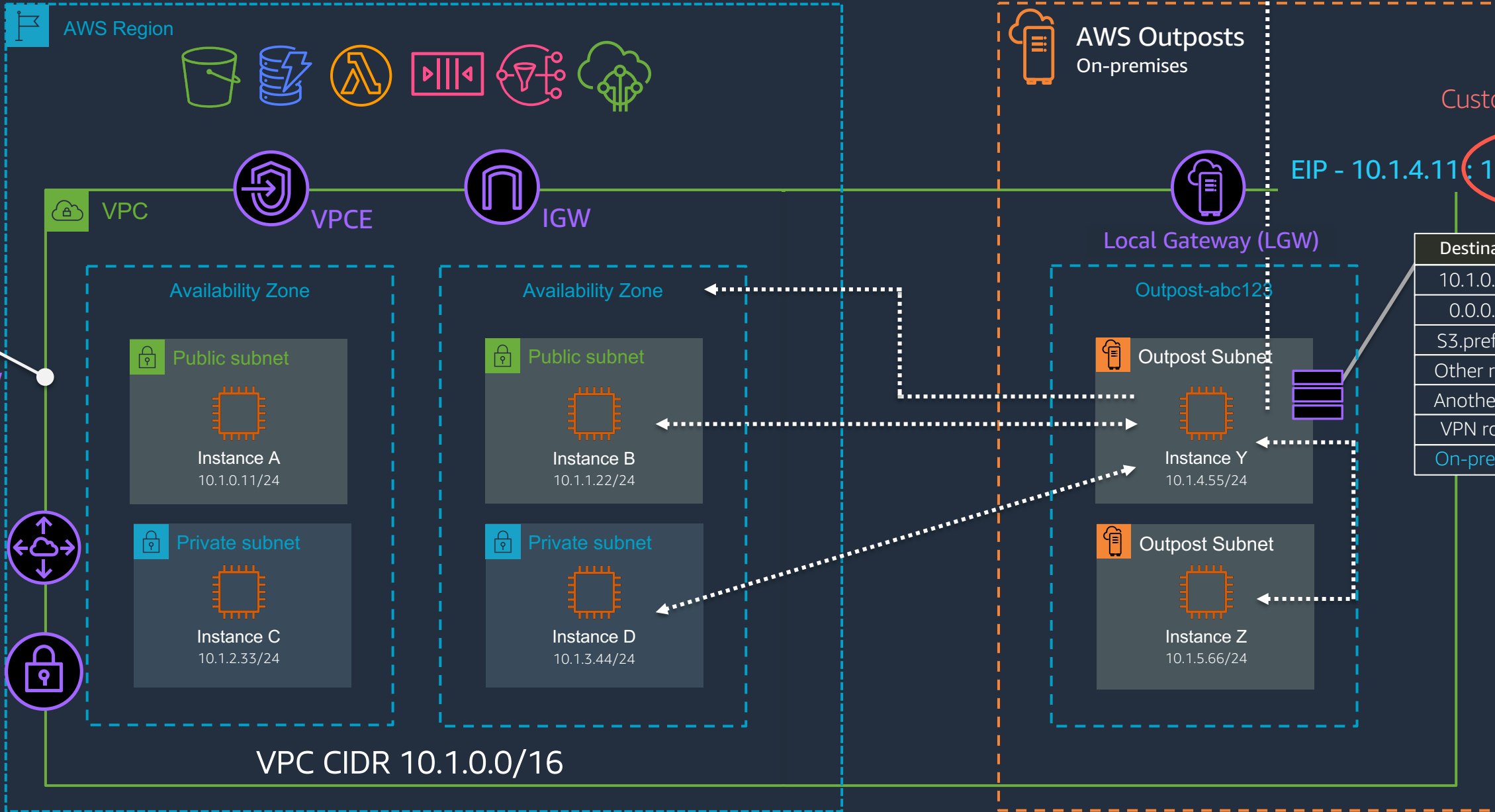
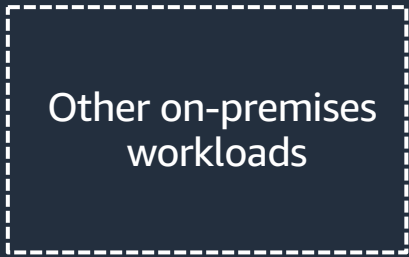


# Access to the same networking constructs as the AWS Region





Or anywhere else

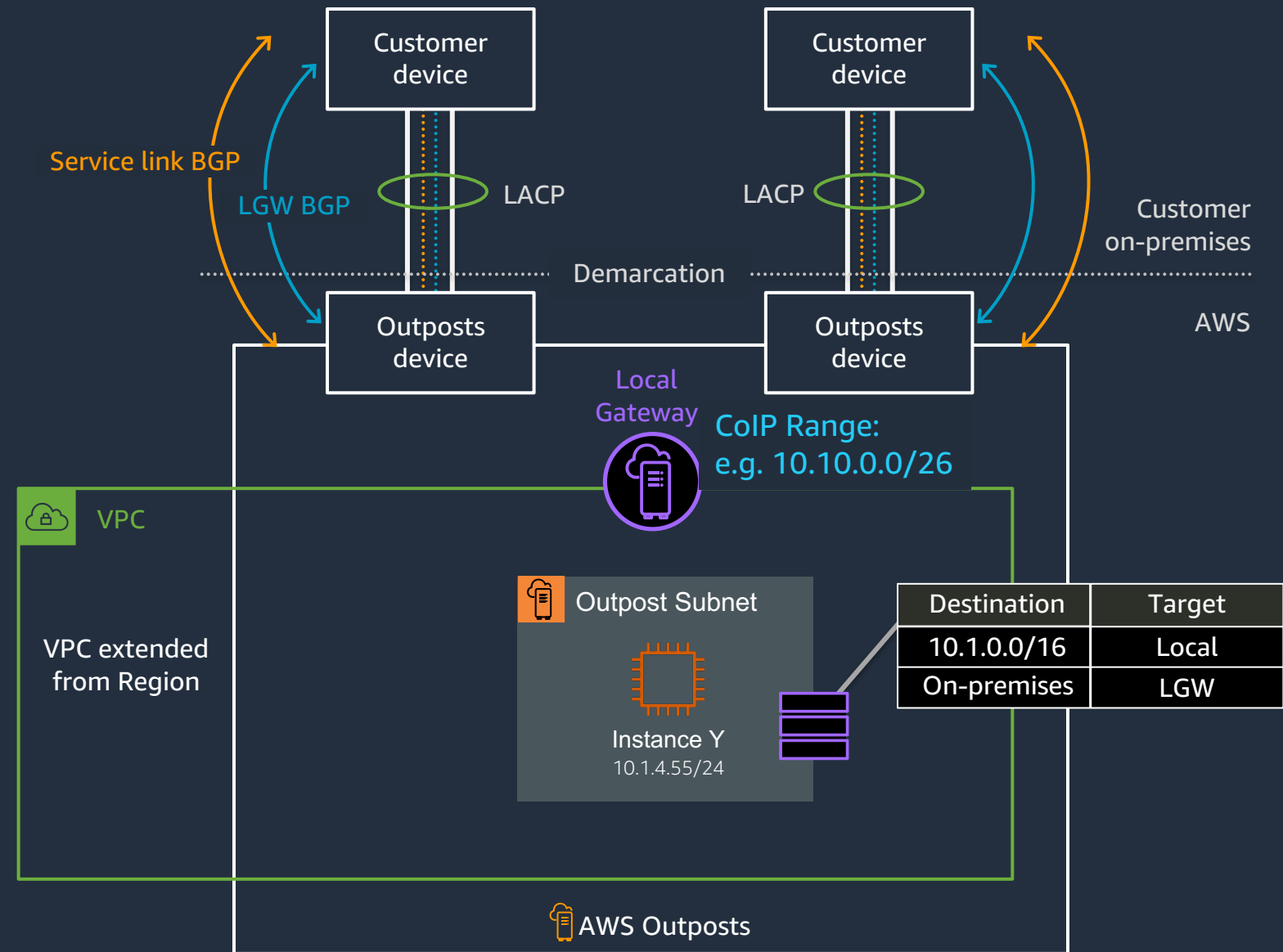


Destination	Target
10.1.0.0/16	Local
0.0.0.0/0	IGW
S3.prefix.list	VPCE-123
Other routes	TGW
Another VPC	PCX-123
VPN routes	VGW
On-premises	LGW



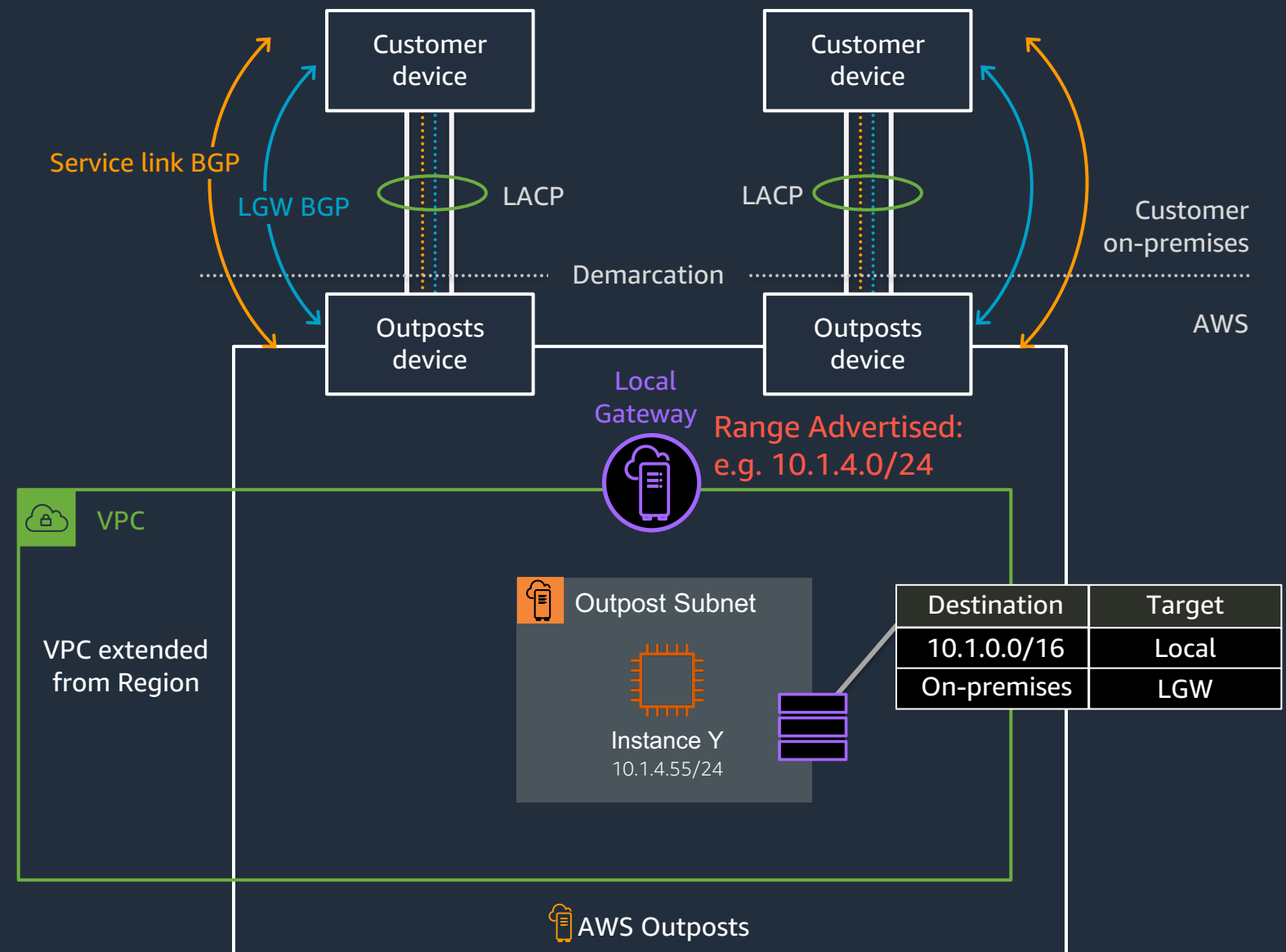
# On-premises connectivity: Local Gateway (LGW)

- › Multiple Outpost network devices per rack, providing physical redundancy
- › Separation of **service link** and **LGW** traffic paths using Virtual LANs (VLANs)
- › Multiple BGP sessions for **service link** and **LGW**
- › Local Gateway (**LGW**) is a logical entity attached to your VPC
- › Customer-owned IP addresses (CoIP) are advertised on **LGW** BGP sessions
- › VPC configuration is distinctly separate from the physical configuration



# On-premises connectivity: Local Gateway

- › **Coming soon!** – Direct advertisement of the Outpost subnet range over the LGW BGP sessions, no CoIP required





Don't forget to check out the Outposts  
**reference architectures** from our partners

Cisco:

<https://bit.ly/37mtFvq>

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SCAN ME

Juniper:

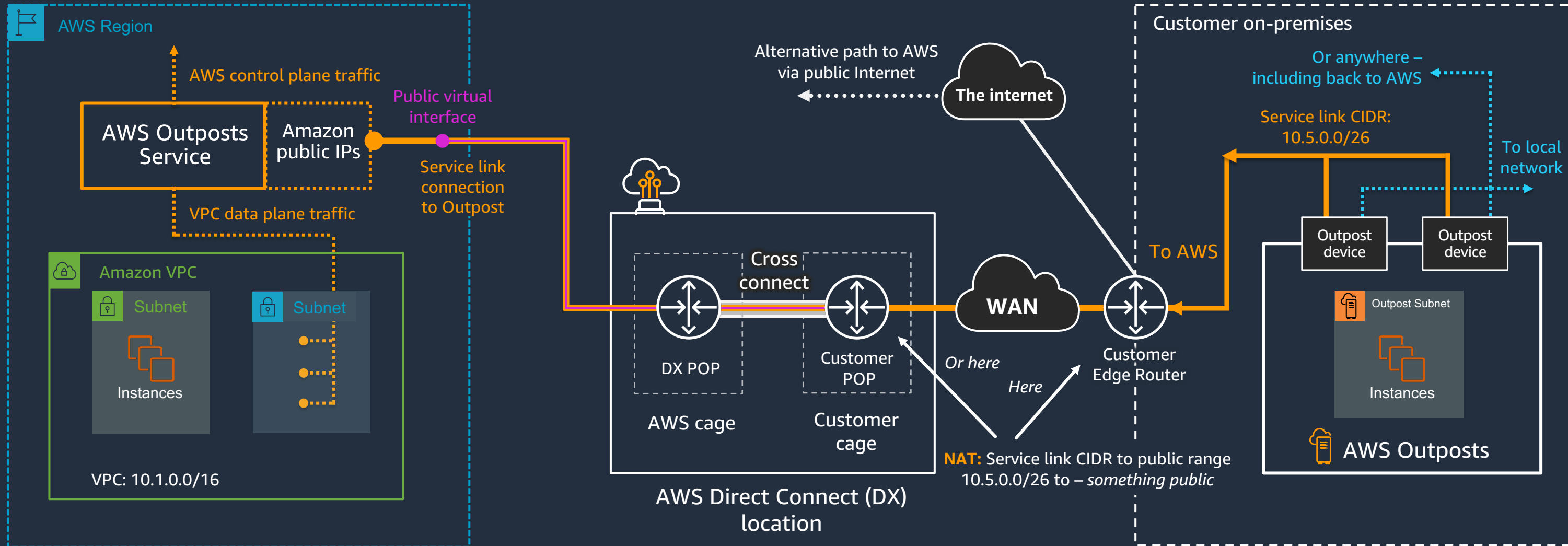
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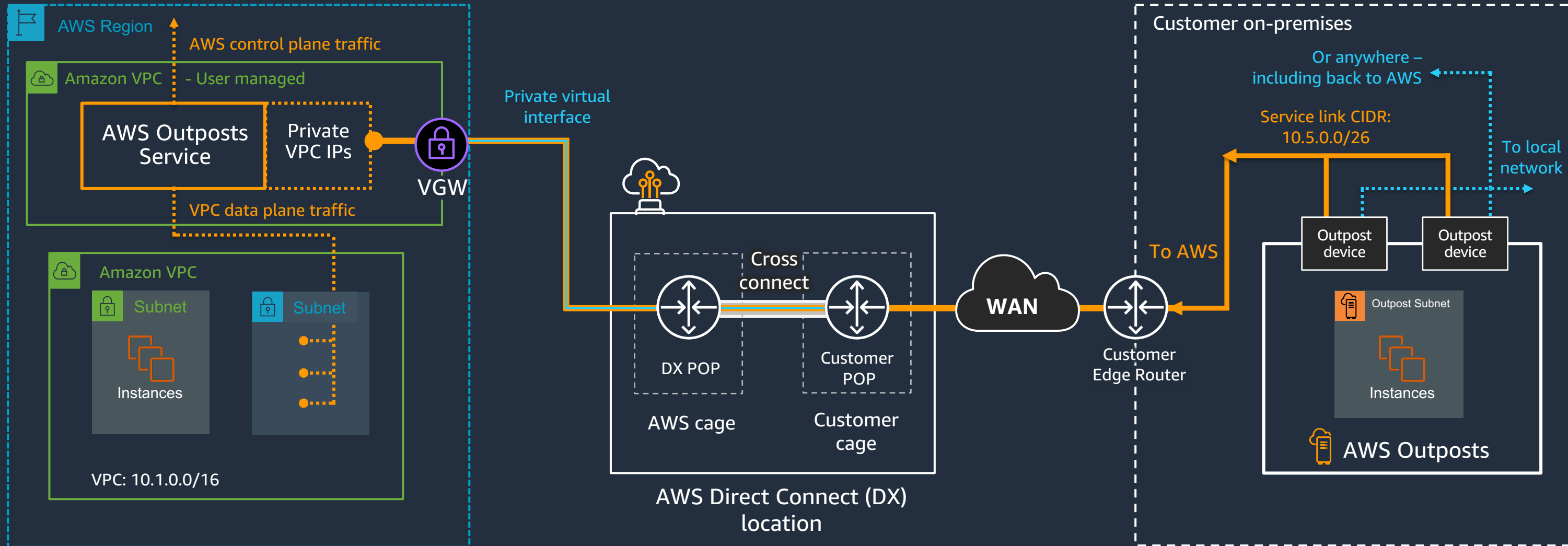


SCAN ME

# AWS Region connectivity: Service link

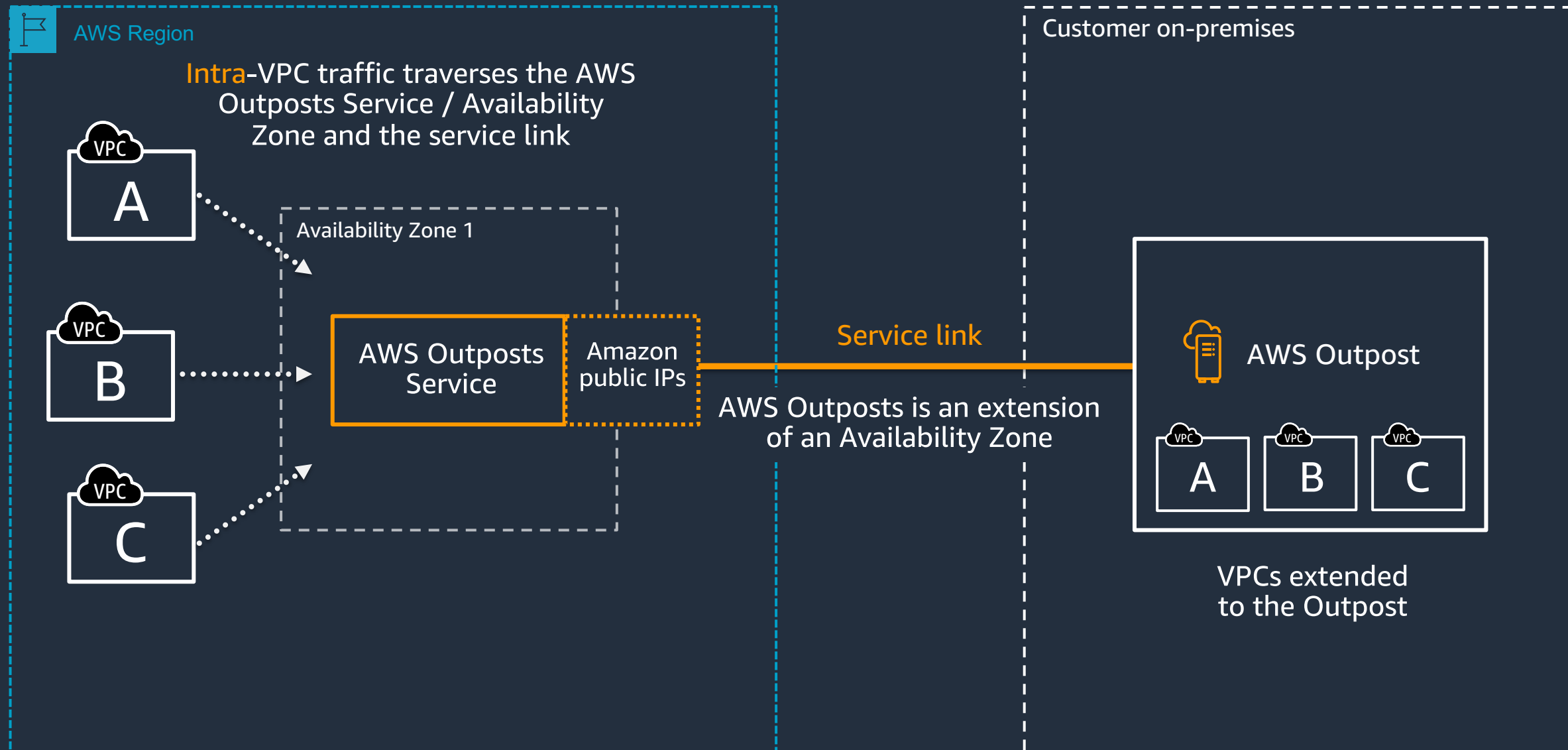


# AWS Region connectivity: Service link

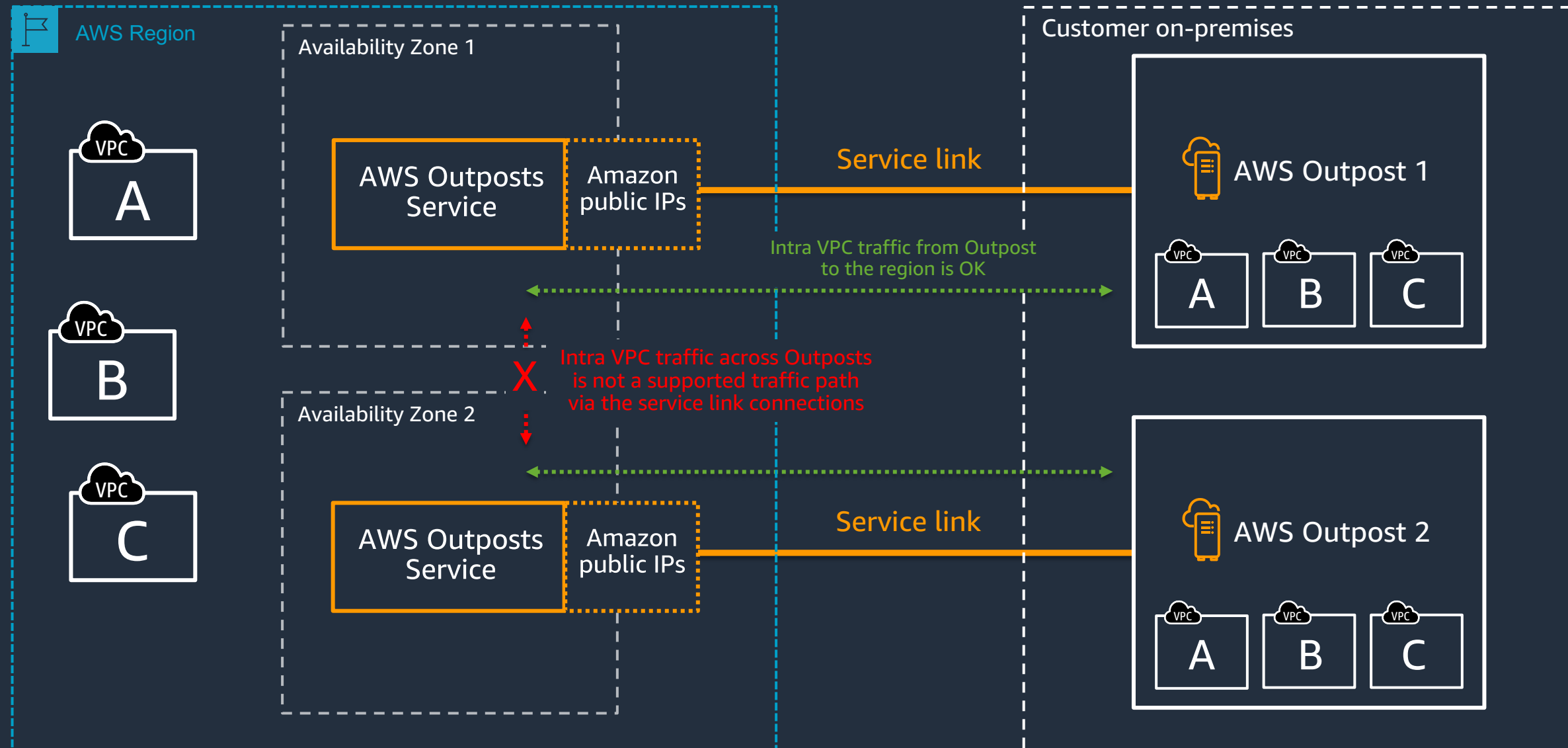


Private service link connectivity

# VPCs and a single Outpost deployment



# VPCs and a multi Outpost deployment





# AWS Outposts Architectures

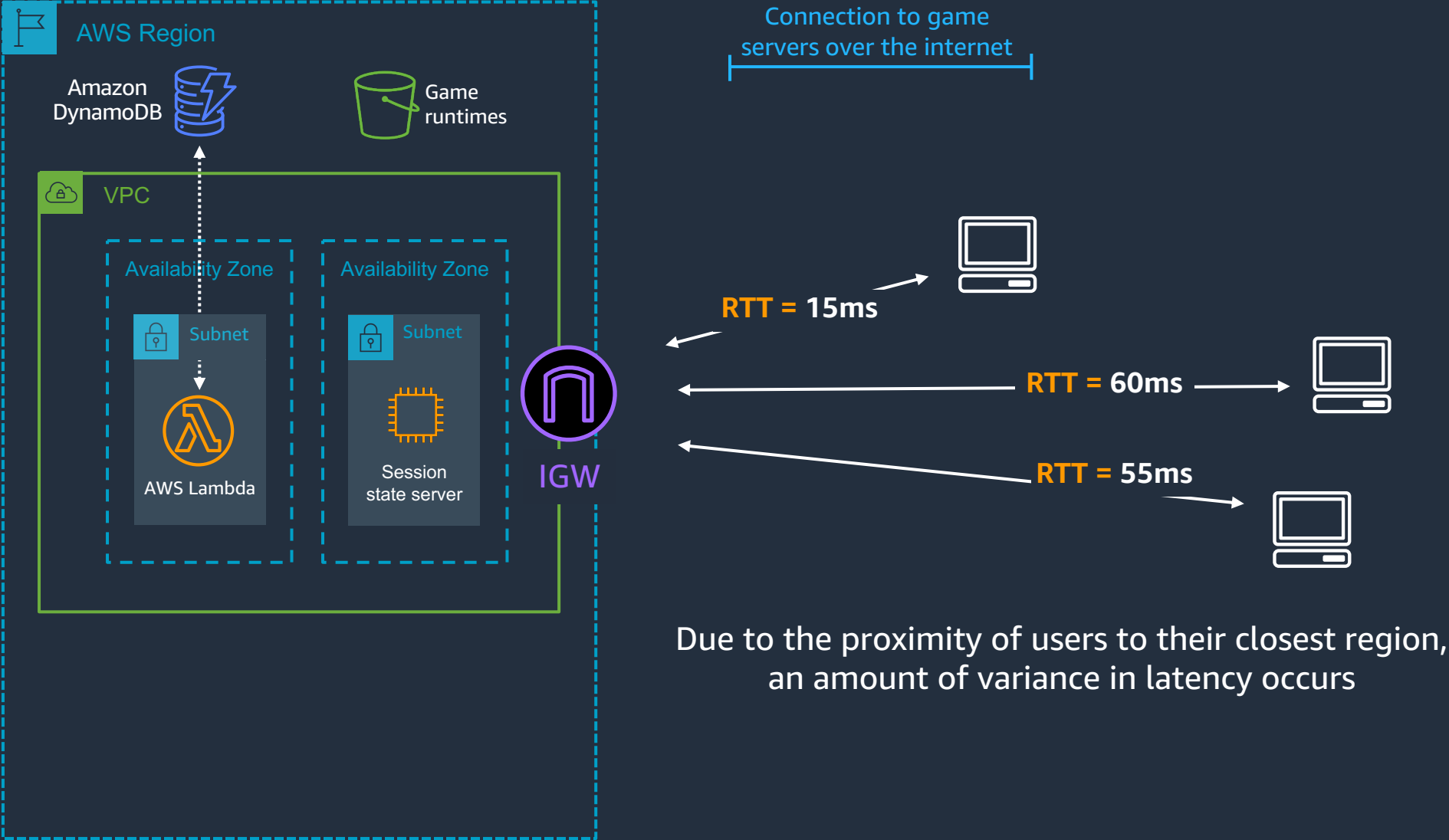
Rendering, inference, data processing? How about online games

**Low  
Latency**

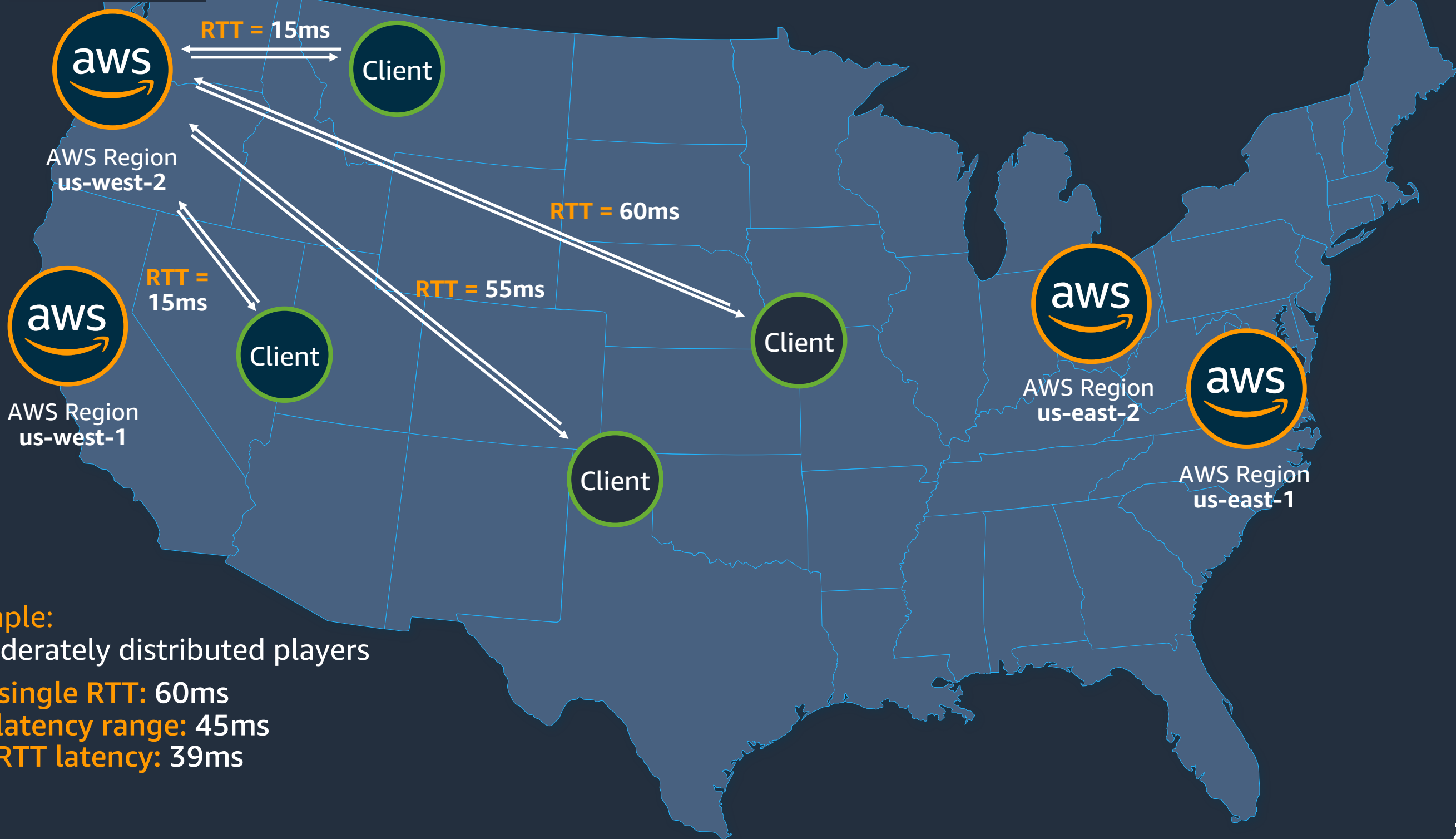


Rendering, inference,  
data processing

# Using the AWS Region for low-latency online games



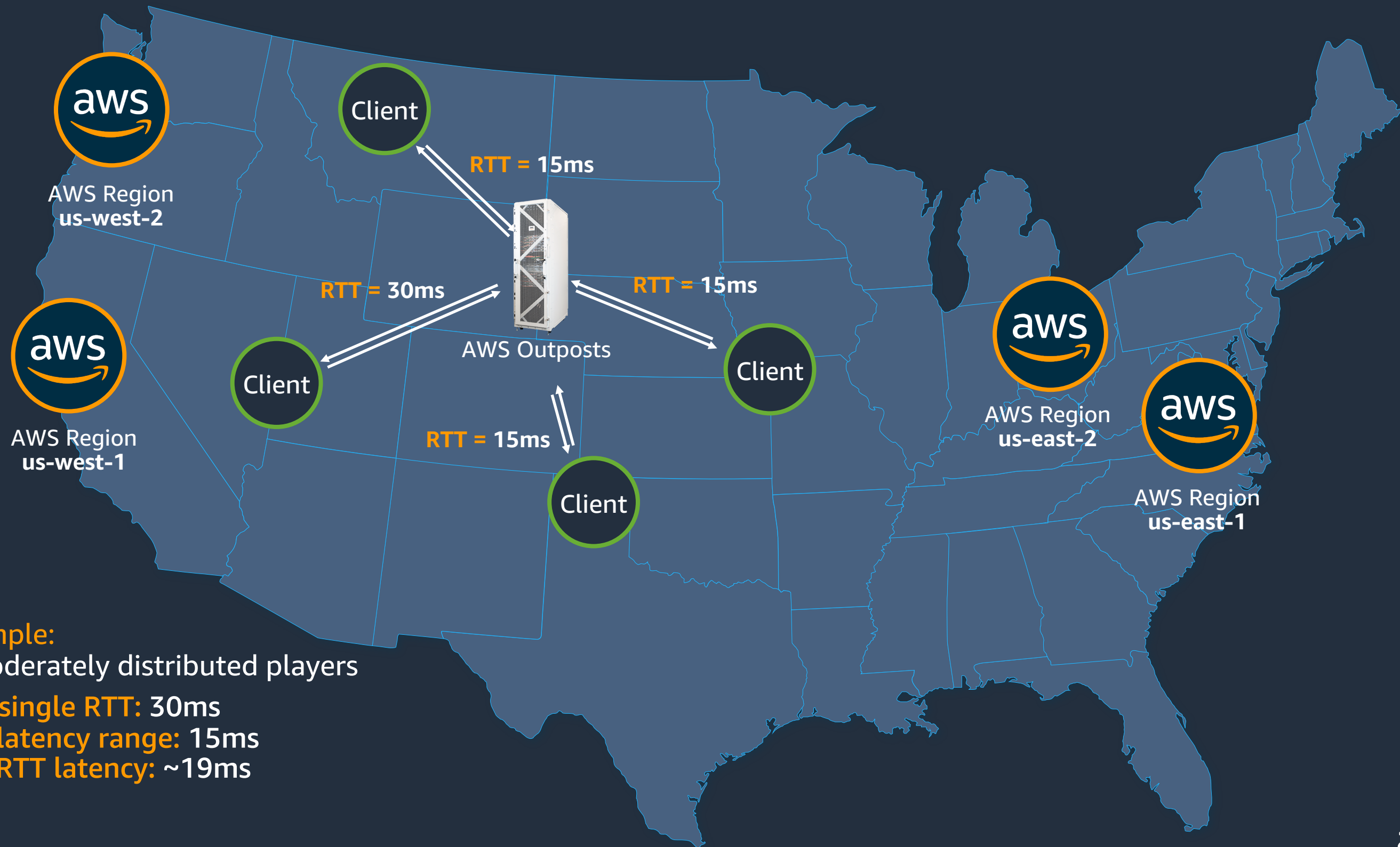
**Game servers**



**Example:**  
4 moderately distributed players

**Max single RTT: 60ms**  
**RTT latency range: 45ms**  
**Avg RTT latency: 39ms**

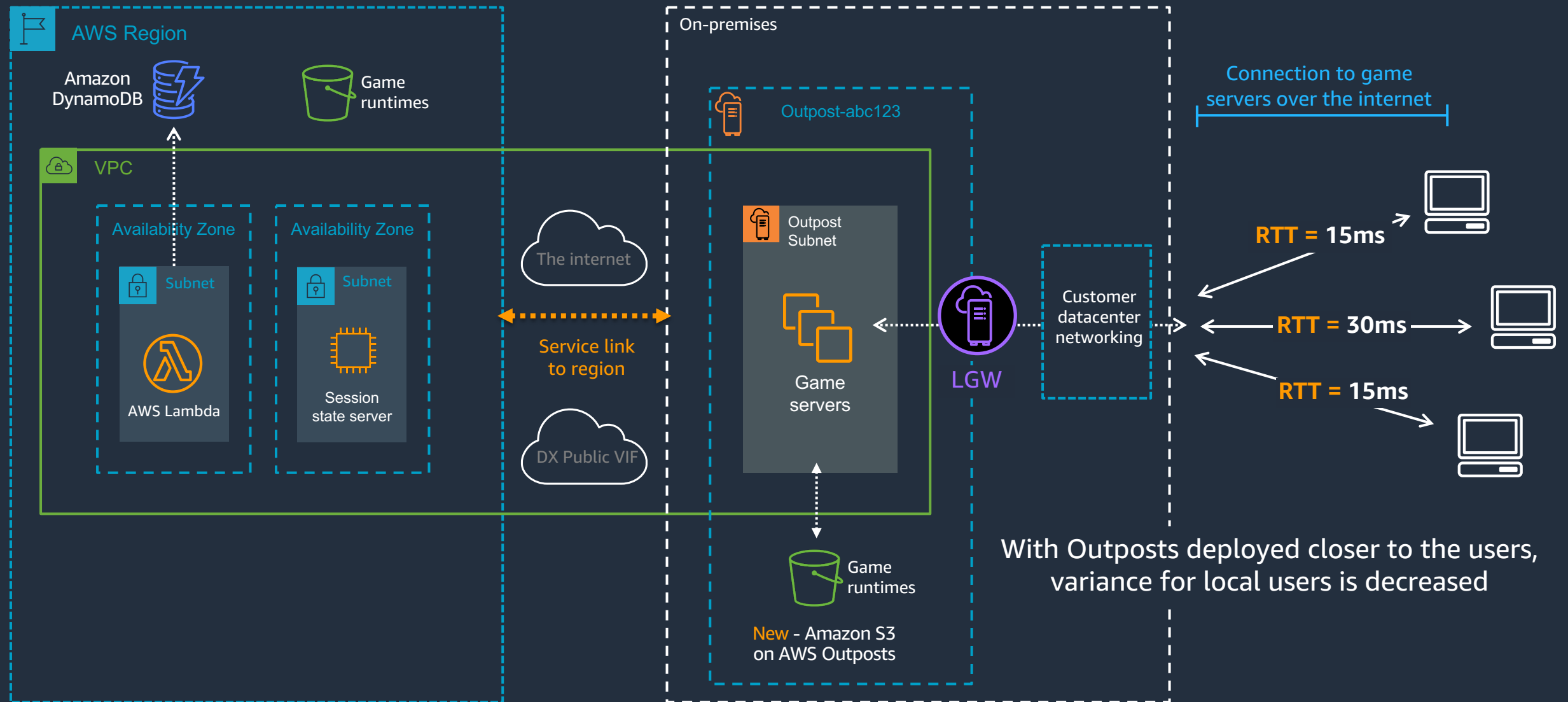




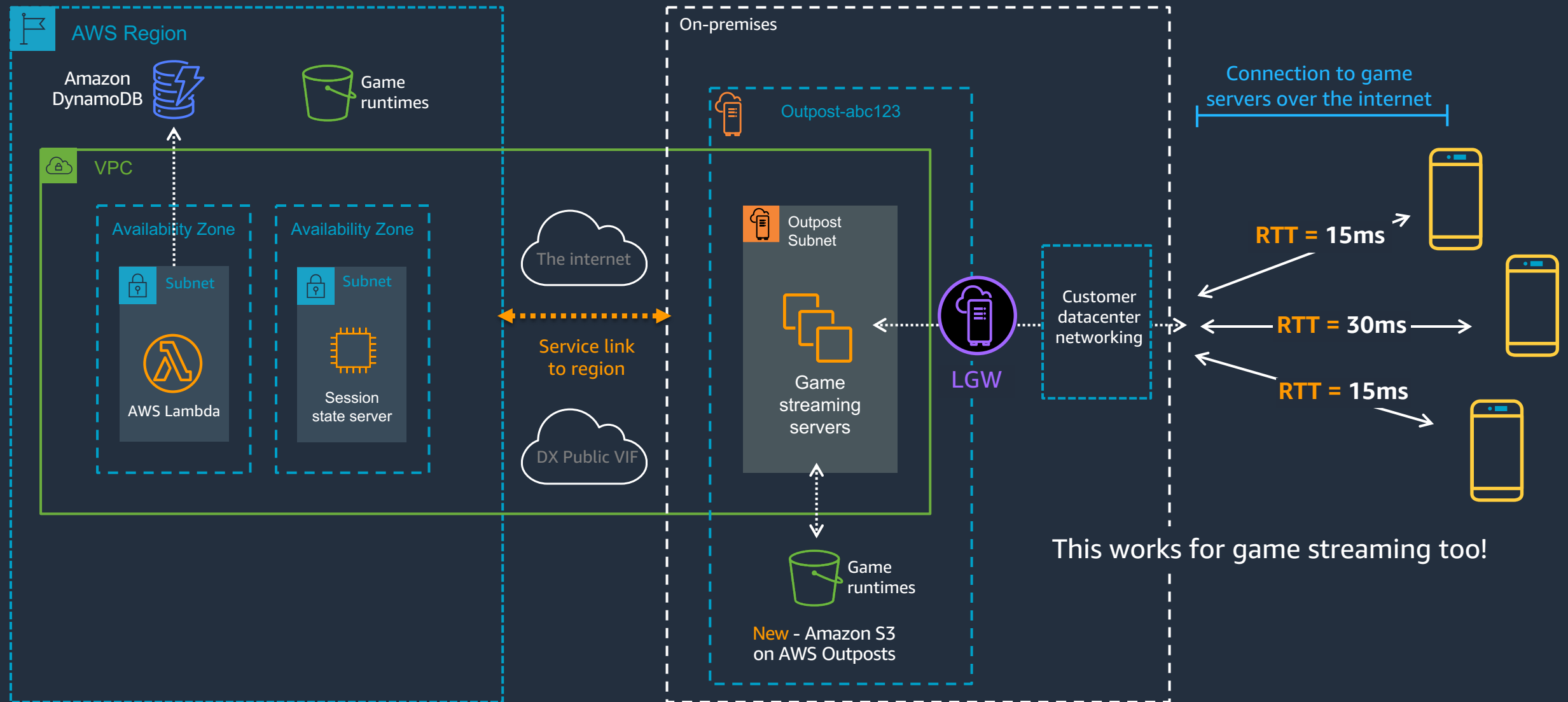
**Example:**  
4 moderately distributed players

**Max single RTT: 30ms**  
**RTT latency range: 15ms**  
**Avg RTT latency: ~19ms**

# Using AWS Outposts for low-latency online games



# Using AWS Outposts for low-latency online games





# AWS Outposts:

## Use Cases

### Low Latency



Rendering, inference,  
data processing

### Application Modernization



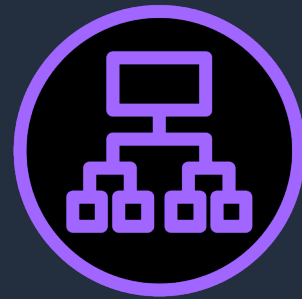
Modernize enterprise  
applications running  
at the edge



# Application modernization tools



AWS CloudFormation



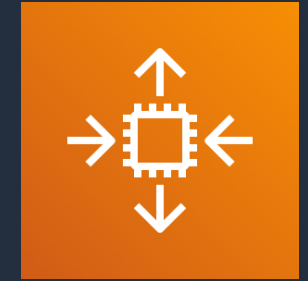
Application Load Balancer



Amazon Simple Storage Service (S3)



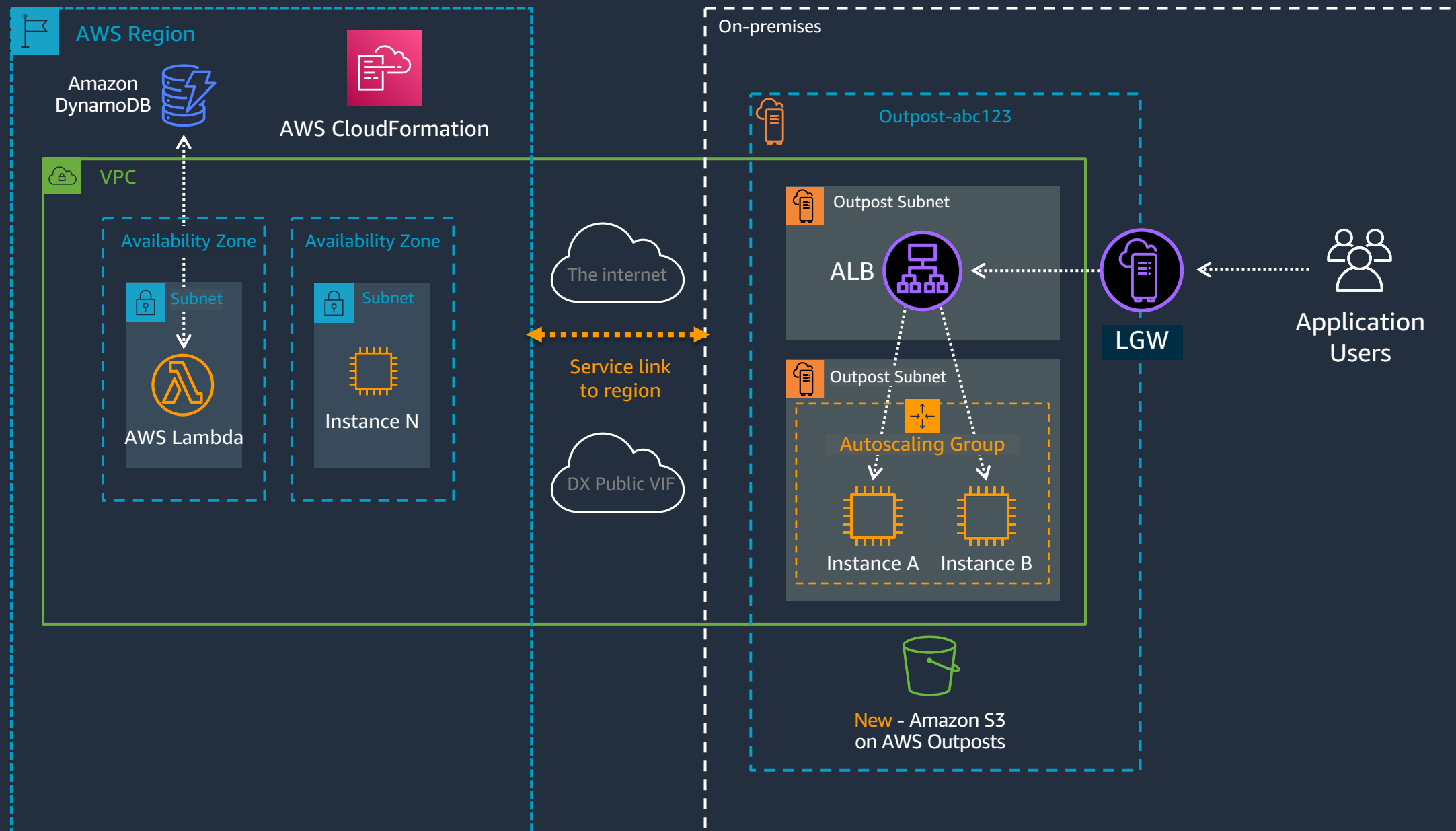
Amazon VPC



Amazon EC2 Auto Scaling

And many more!

# Using AWS Outposts for application modernization





# AWS Outposts: Use Cases

## Low Latency



Rendering, inference,  
data processing

## Application Modernization

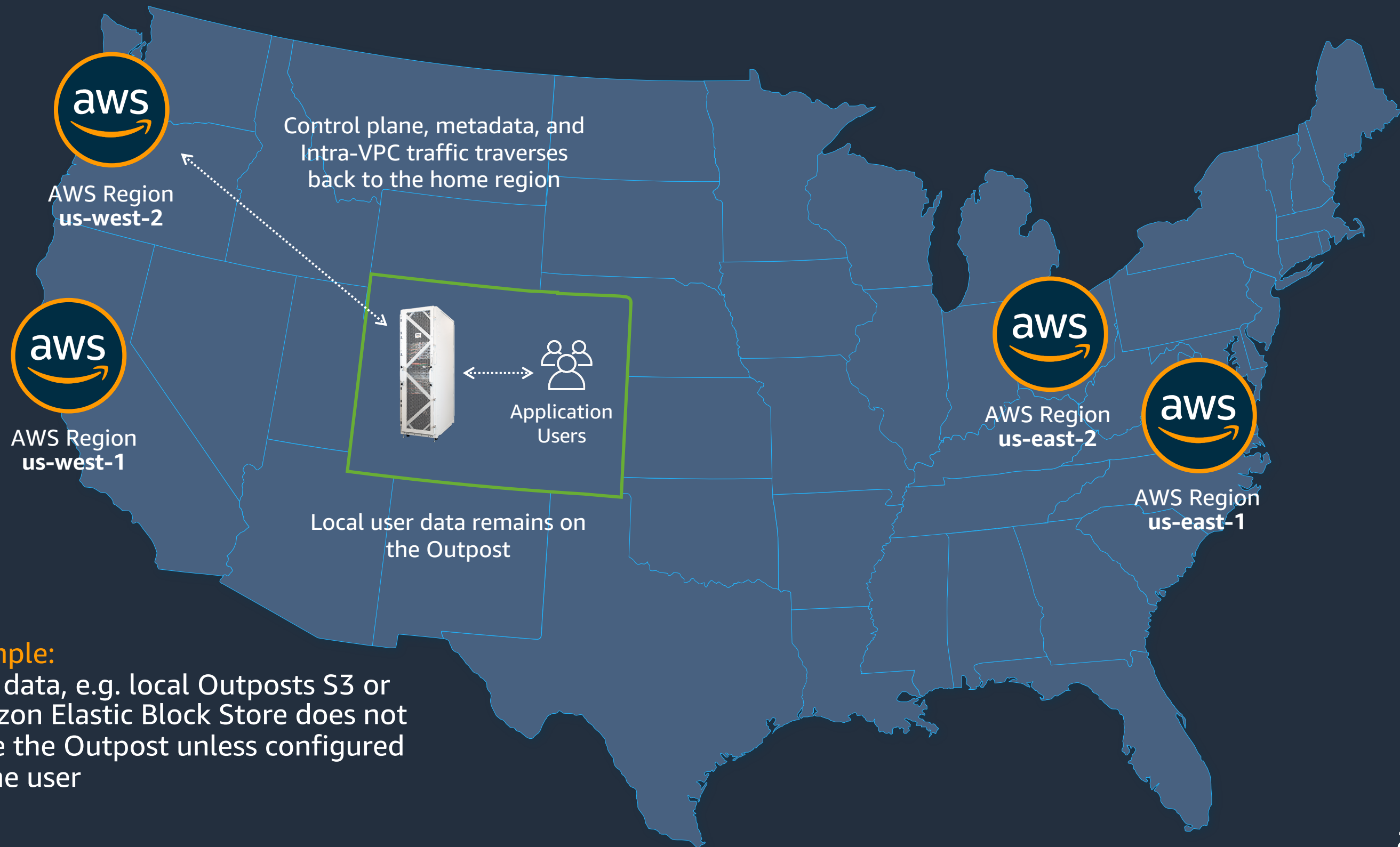


Modernize enterprise  
applications running  
at the edge

## Data Residency



Regulatory, security,  
process requirements



**Example:**

User data, e.g. local Outposts S3 or Amazon Elastic Block Store does not leave the Outpost unless configured by the user





# AWS Outposts:

## Use Cases

### Low Latency



Rendering, inference,  
data processing

### Application Modernization



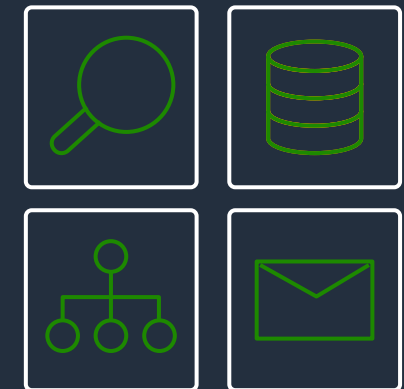
Modernize enterprise  
applications running  
at the edge

### Data Residency



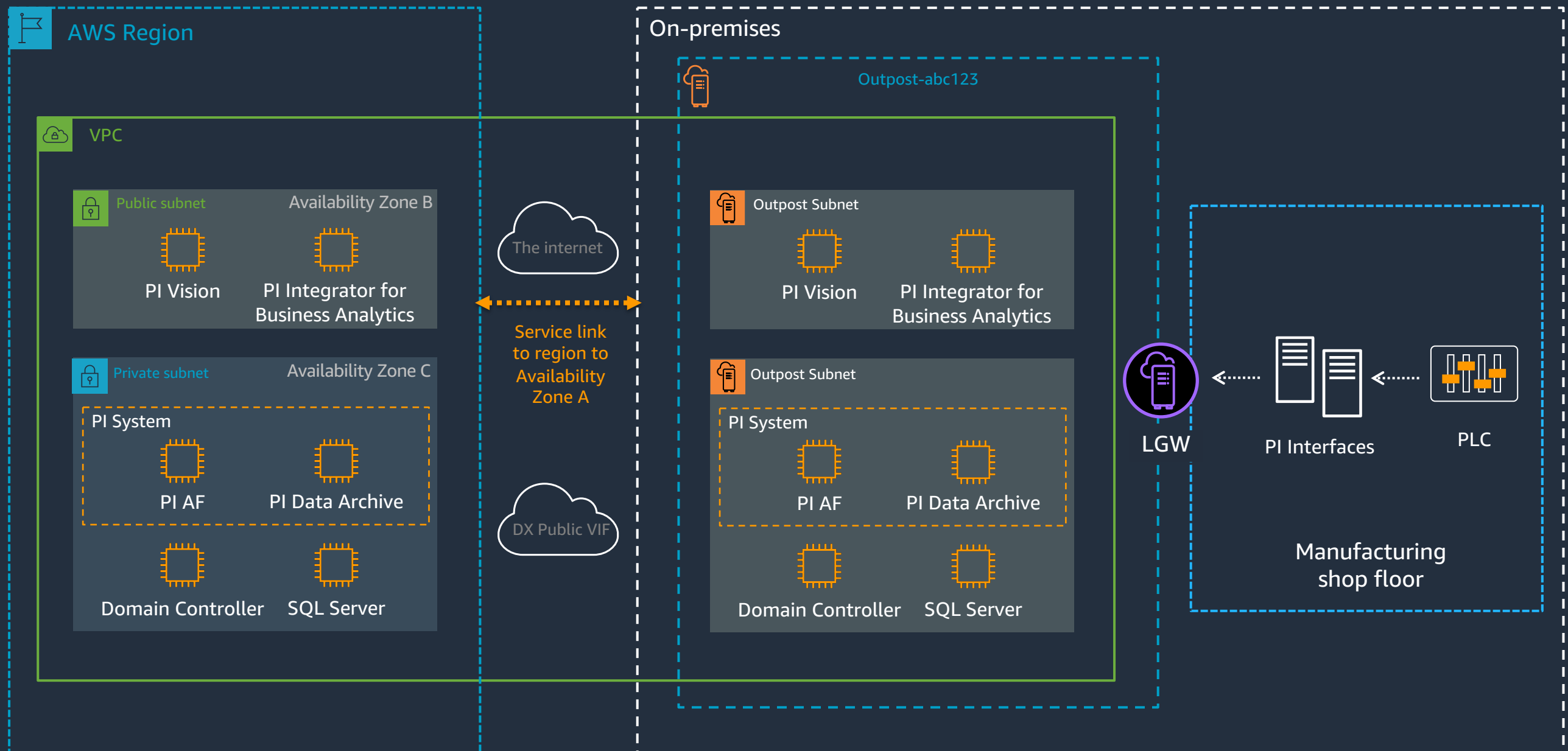
Regulatory, security,  
process requirements

### Local Data Processing



Local control systems,  
5G/IOT

# Using AWS Outposts for application modernization





# AWS Outposts Architectures

## Low Latency



Rendering, inference,  
data processing

## Application Modernization



Modernize enterprise  
applications running  
at the edge

## Data Residency



Regulatory, security,  
process requirements

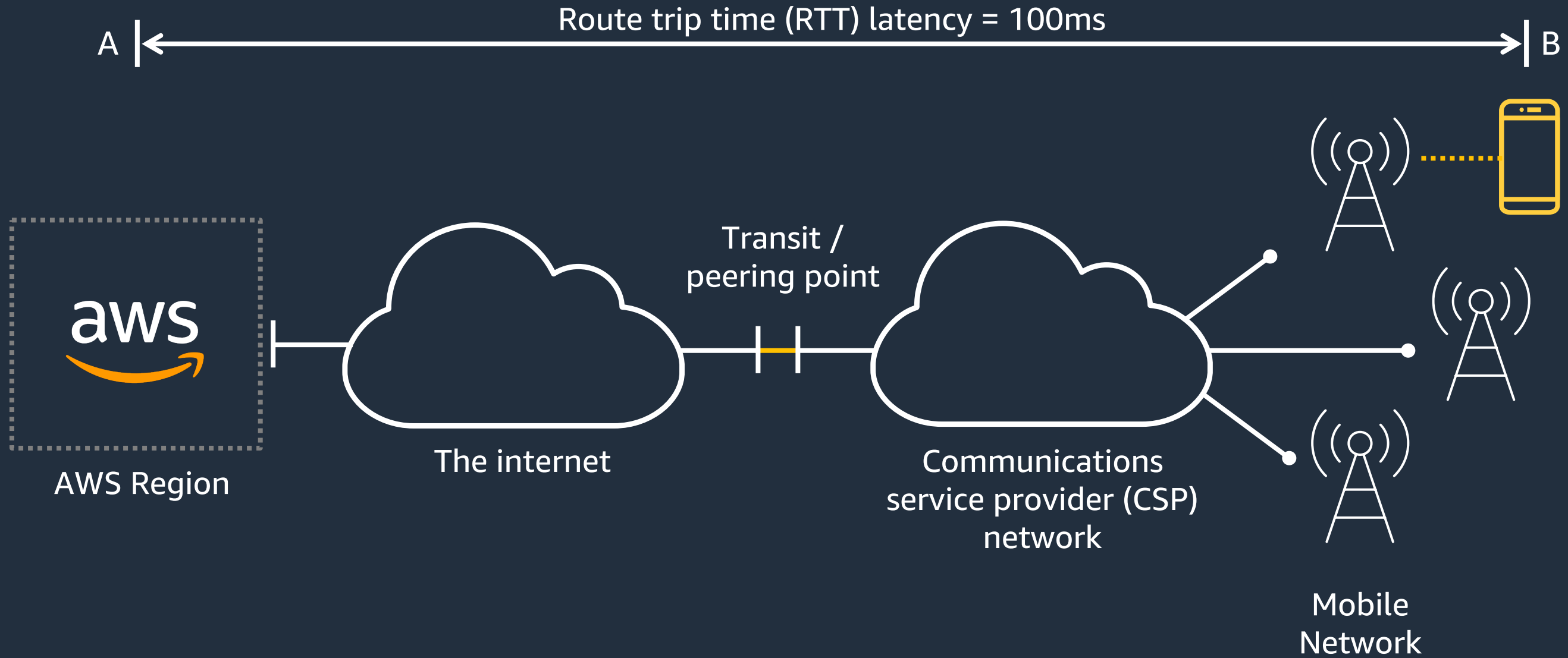
## Local Data Processing



Local control systems,  
5G/IOT

# AWS Wavelength

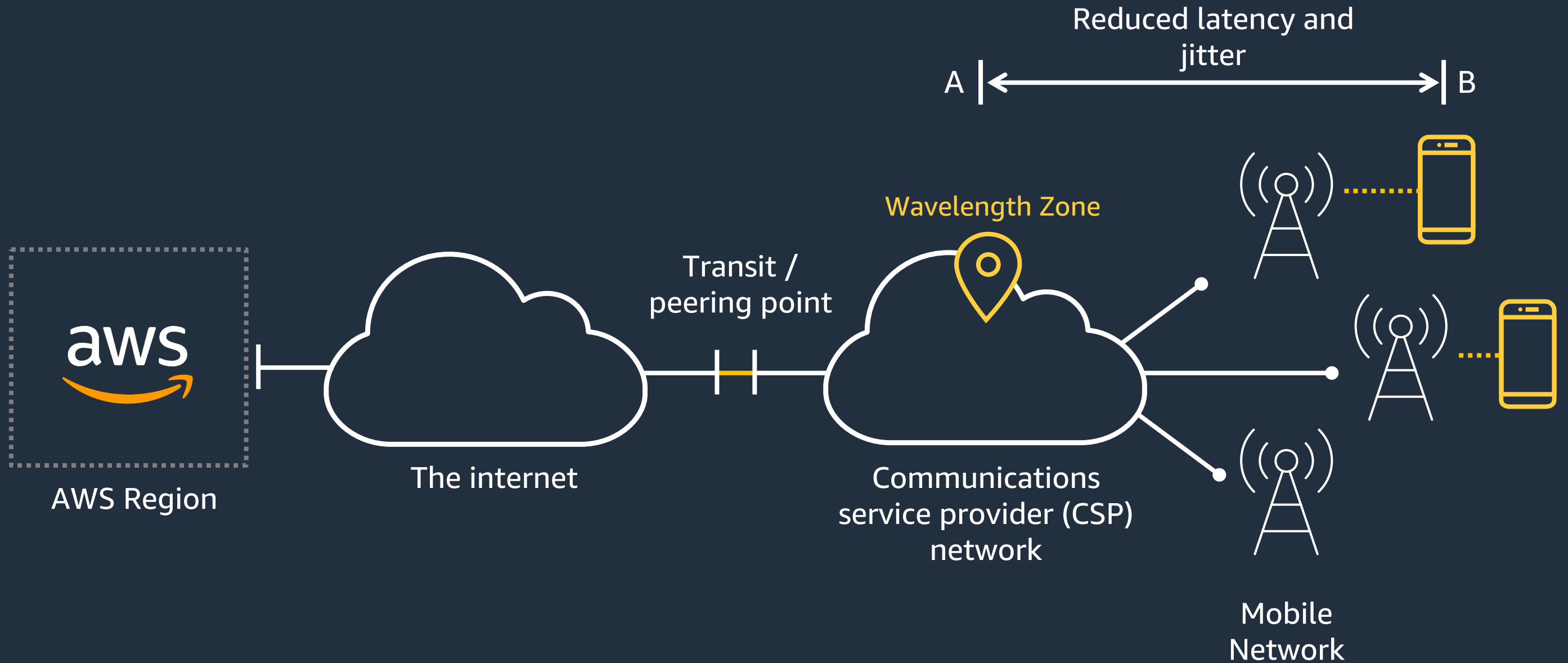
# The end-to-end network



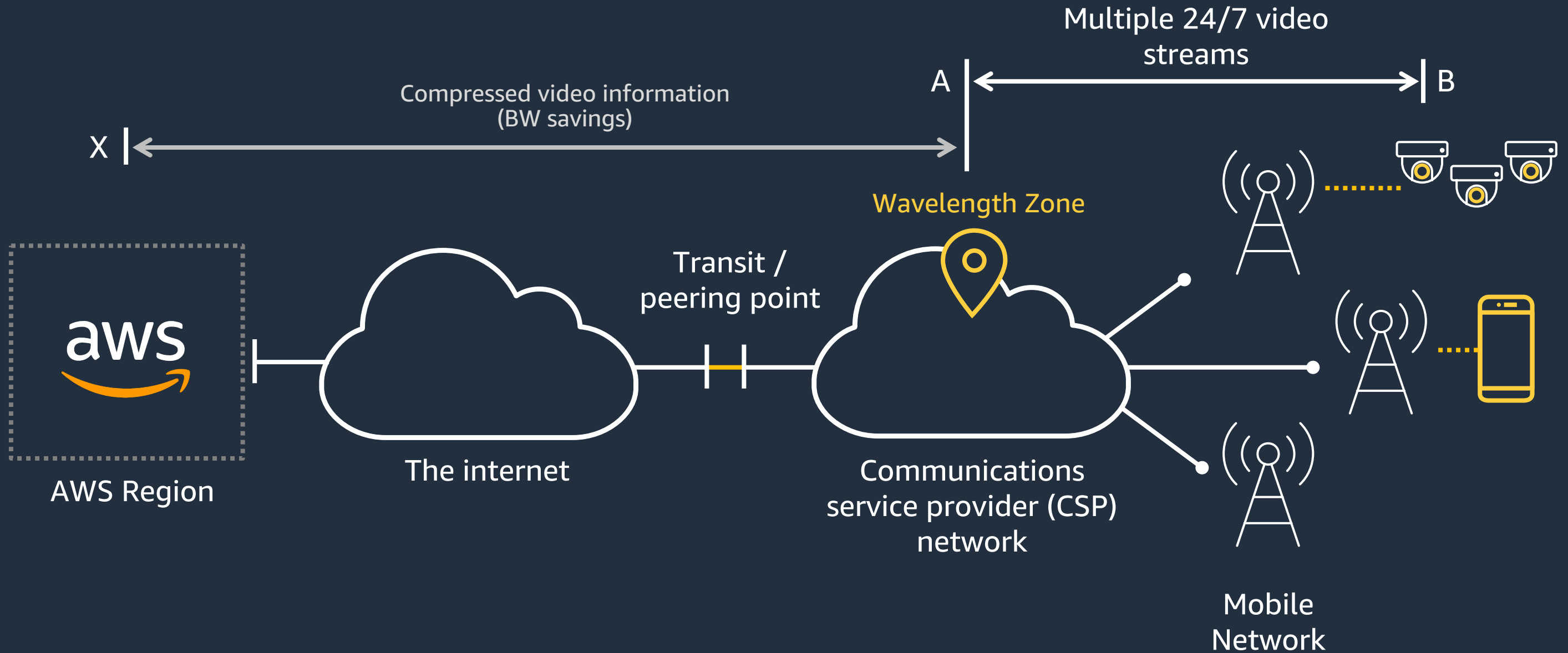




# Compute at the 5G network edge

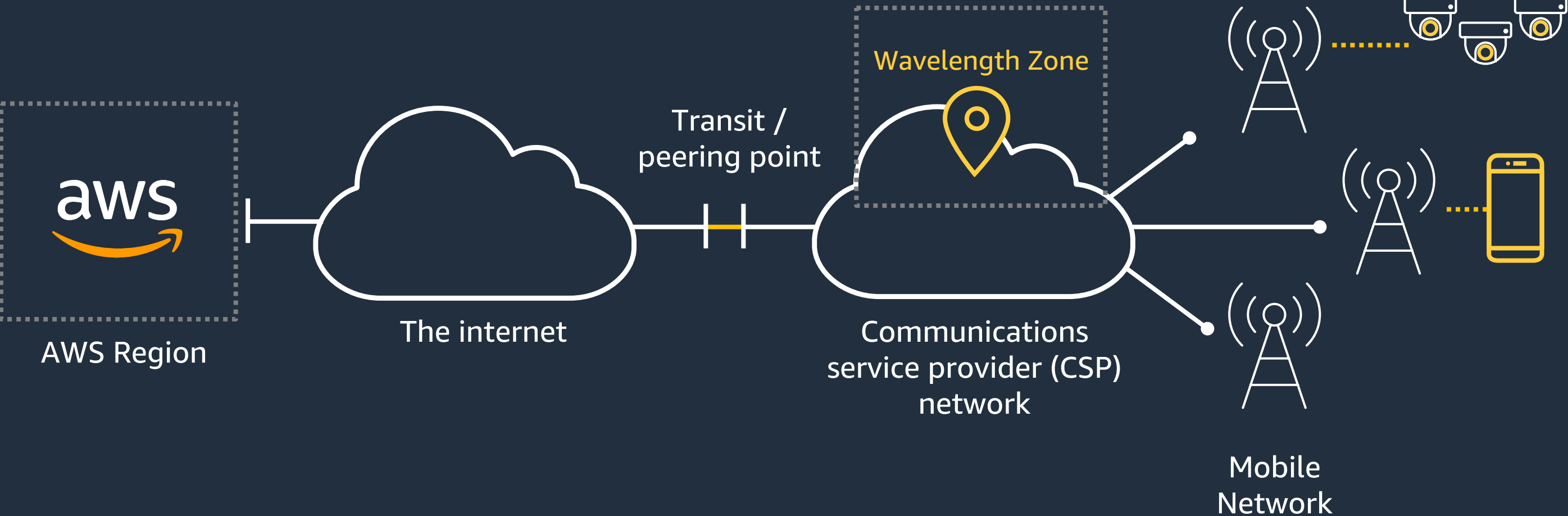


# Compute at the 5G network edge



# Wavelength zones

# Wavelength zones



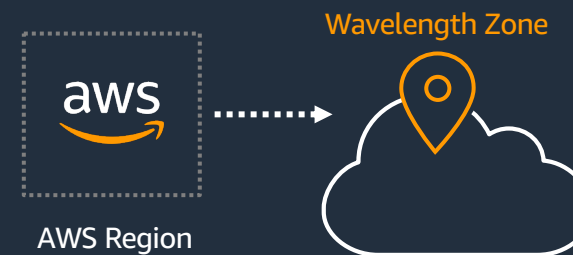
# What is a Wavelength Zone



Same AWS-designed infrastructure as AWS data centers



Hosted in a site within a CSP partner network



Managed and monitored from an AWS region



Integrated into the CSP 5G Network

# What is unique about a Wavelength Zone



Single pane of management, across zones and AWS regions



Same operational consistency (upgrades, patches, versions)

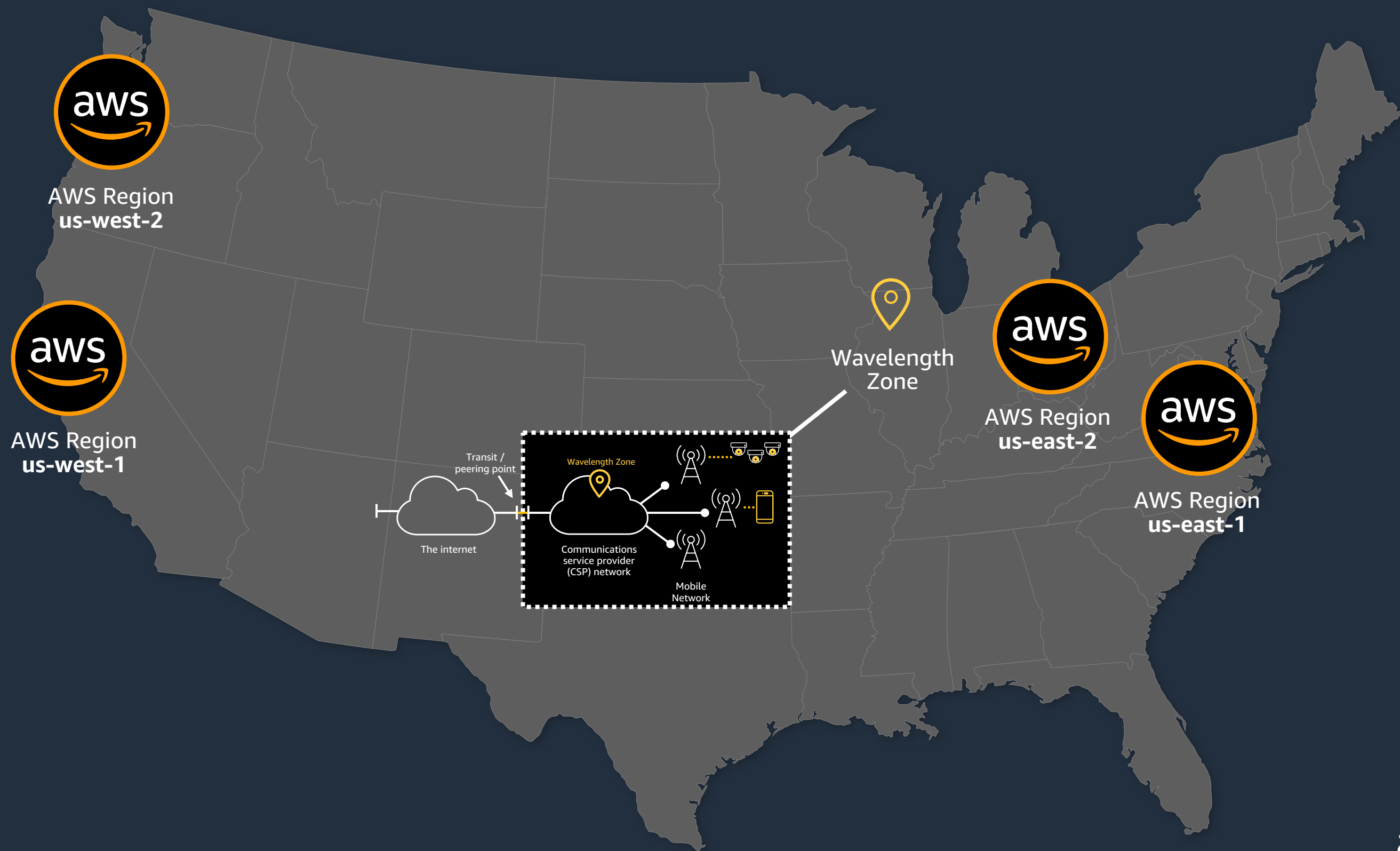


Same pace of innovation as in the AWS regions



Failover from Wavelength Zone to AWS region







AWS Region  
us-west-1



AWS Region  
us-west-2



AWS Region  
us-east-2



AWS Region  
us-east-1



Wavelength Zone



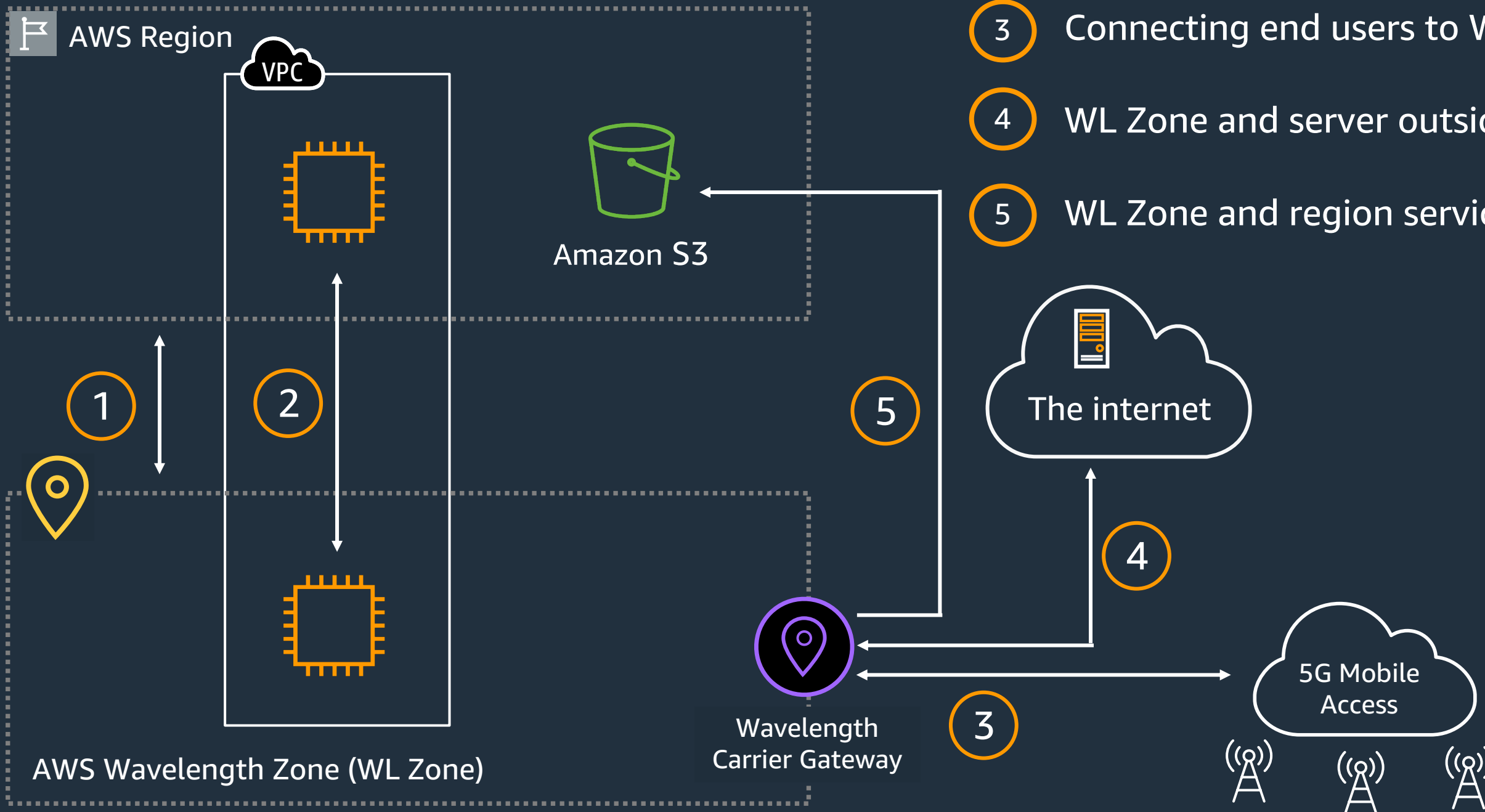
Wavelength Zone



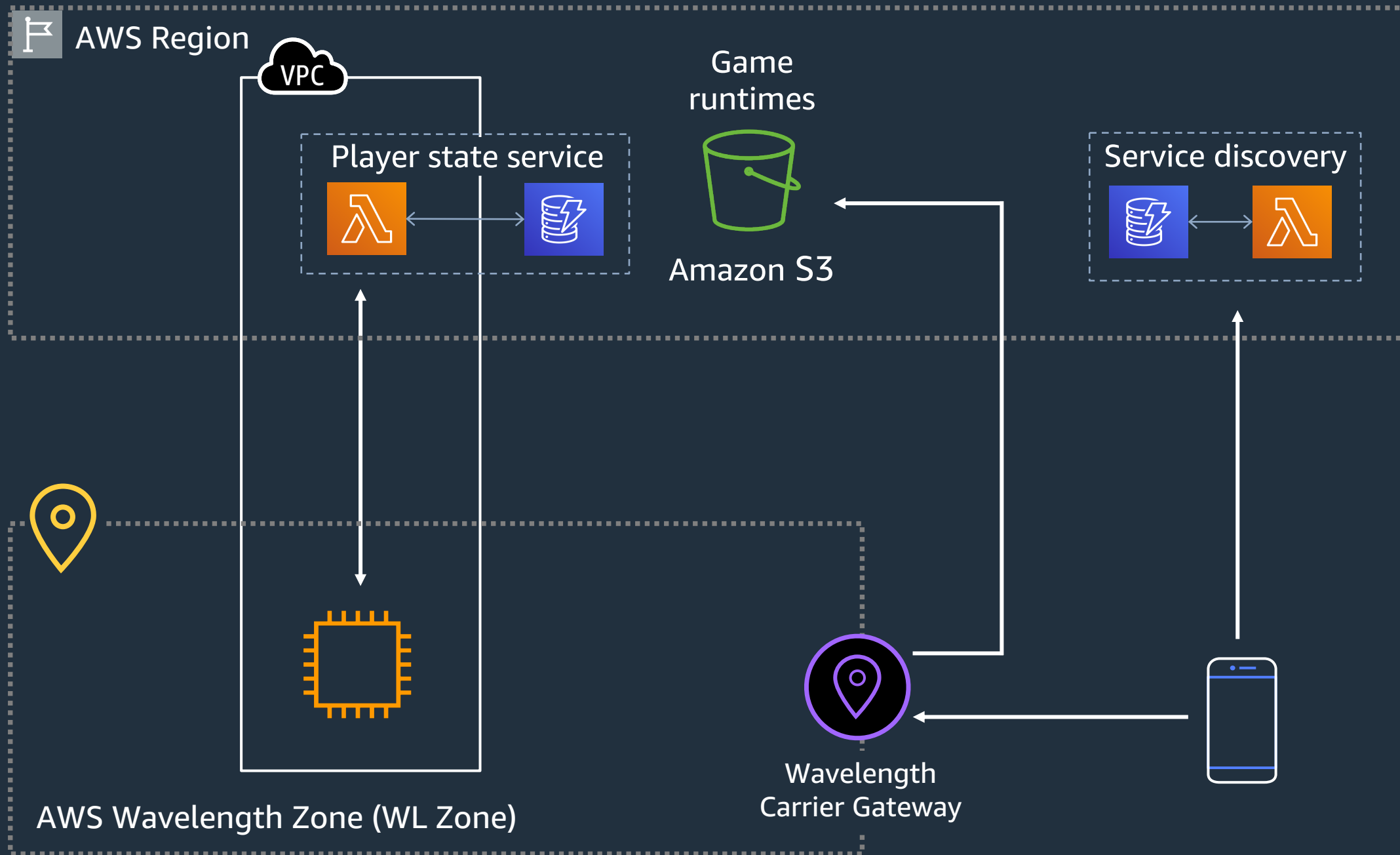
# Using Wavelength Zones

# Deploying applications

- 1 Control, management, and monitoring
- 2 VPC extension across Region and WL Zone
- 3 Connecting end users to WL Zone
- 4 WL Zone and server outside of AWS region
- 5 WL Zone and region service end points



# Deploying applications



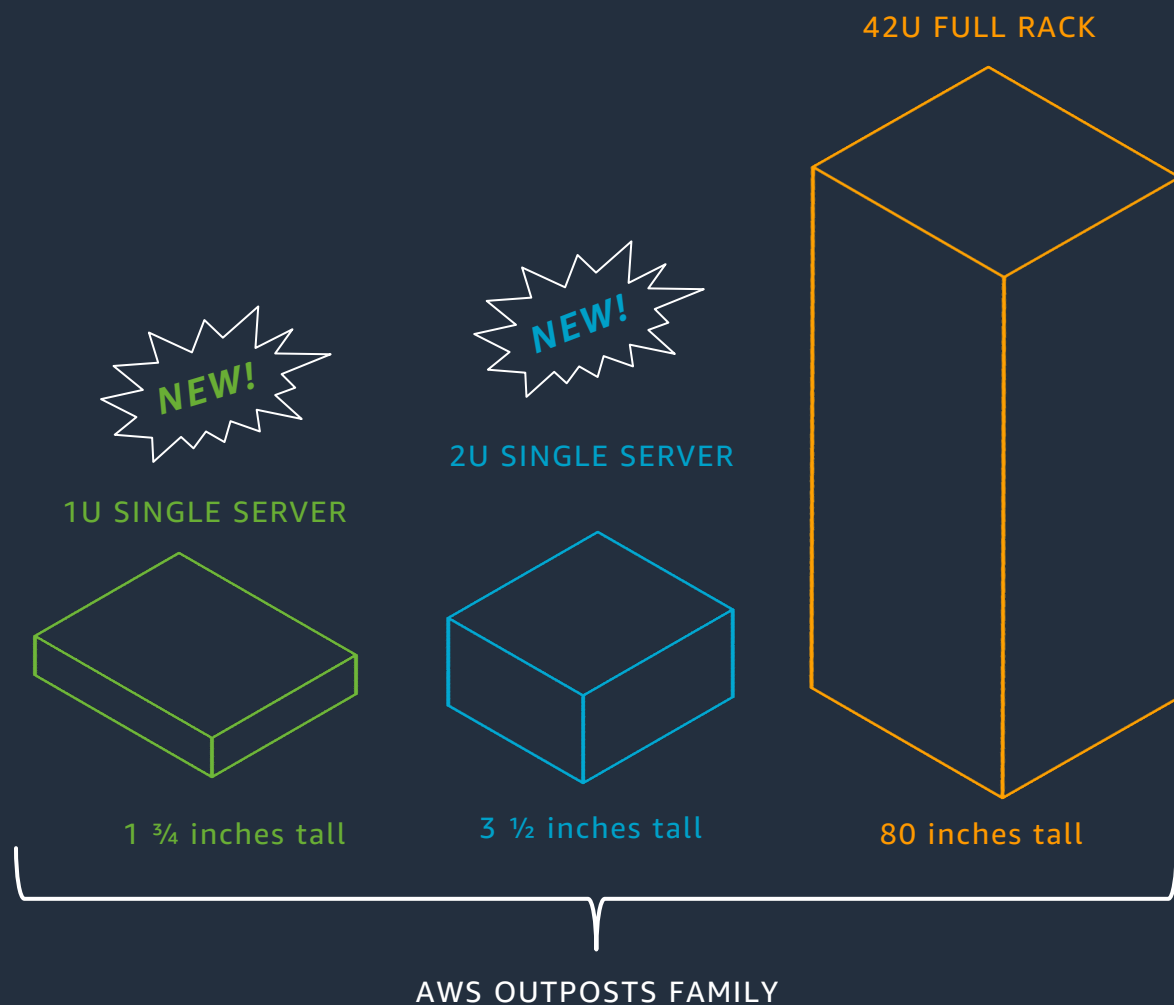


# Wrap up



# Coming soon for AWS Outposts:

## AWS Outposts in 2 new sizes



Offers the same AWS infrastructure, services, APIs, and tools on-premises, now with a smaller form factor

Choose between a 1U Outpost server with an AWS Graviton2 processor or a 2U Outposts server with an Intel processor

Run AWS services locally, including EC2, ECS, and EKS and edge services like AWS IoT Greengrass

Ideal for workloads that require low latency and local processing needs

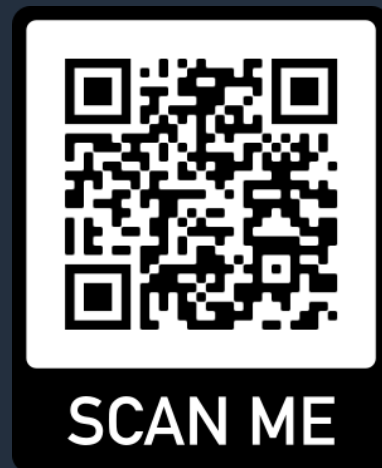
Simple device installation by either your own on-premises personnel or a preferred 3rd party vendor

# Additional resources & next steps



## Reference Architecture

AWS Outposts  
Networking



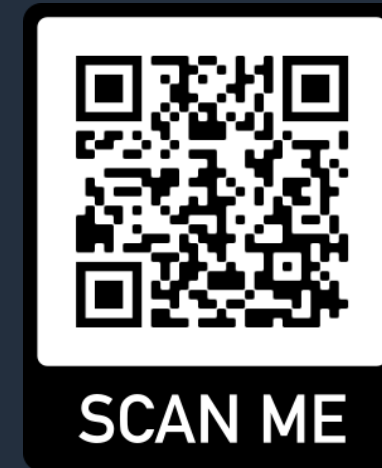
## Resources Page

Solution Briefs,  
E-Books, and more!



## Reinvent Session

Cloud Where  
you Want it



## reinvent Session

Bringing the AWS  
experience on premises

# Thank you!

Matt Lehwess  
Principal Developer Advocate  
AWS

[@mlehwess](#)