

# IEC Type 1 Hardware Setup

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Our board is configured to boot from SPI ROM. This can be verified by checking the Boot source DIP switches, and by seeing Active boot device: SPI NOR flash during boot.

<http://wiki.macchiatobin.net/tiki-index.php?page=MACCHIATObin+Interface+list>

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## 1.Toolchain

<http://wiki.macchiatobin.net/tiki-index.php?page=Toolchain+Installation>

recommended toolchain version: gcc-linaro-7.3.1-2018.05-x86\_64\_aarch64-linux-gnu.tar.xz

```
wget https://releases.linaro.org/components/toolchain/binaries/7.3-2018.05/aarch64-linux-gnu/gcc-linaro-7.3.1-2018.05-x86_64_aarch64-linux-gnu.tar.xz
tar xf gcc-linaro-7.3.1-2018.05-x86_64_aarch64-linux-gnu.tar.xz
# set PATH
# export PATH=$PATH:/home/mcbin/toolchain/gcc-linaro-5.3.1-2016.05-x86_64_aarch64-linux-gnu/bin
```

## 2.u-boot

### Build from source – Bootloader

<http://wiki.macchiatobin.net/tiki-index.php?page=Build+from+source++Bootloader>

Compile according to the instructions given by the web page

recommended version: u-boot-2018.03-armada-18.09

### Update the Bootloader

<http://wiki.macchiatobin.net/tiki-index.php?page=Update+the+Bootloader>

This page is about update boot through network, In addition, you can use the USB Flash drive to update boot as following instructions:

```
Marvell>> usb reset
Marvell>> bibt flash-image.bin spi usb
Marvell>> reset
Marvell>> env default -a
Marvell>> env save
```

**Make sure that the MACCHIATObin board does not experience power loss during the entire updating process, otherwise it will be bricked due to an unfinished bootloader update.**

## 3. Creating filesystem

### Creating Ubuntu filesystem

<http://wiki.macchiatobin.net/tiki-index.php?page=Creating+Ubuntu+filesystem&highlight=file+system>

Among one of file systems supported by MACCHIATObin is the Ubuntu file system. you can either build the file system manually or download a prebuilt SD card image.

<http://macchiatobin.net/software/>

This software page provide a compiled kernel image. If want to compile kernel on MACCHIATObin board, You can use this official image temporarily to start the board.

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### Boot from removable storage

Please see following link as reference about how to setup Marvell board

<http://wiki.macchiatobin.net/tiki-index.php?page=Boot+from+removable+storage+-+Ubuntu&highlight=removable>

Instructions of the page is suit for 17.10,

U-Boot 18.09:

Using Micro SD card:

```
Marvell>> setenv image_name boot/Image
Marvell>> setenv fdt_name boot/armada-8040-mcbn.dtb
Marvell>> setenv bootcmd 'mmc dev 1; ext4load mmc 1:1 $kernel_addr_r $image_name; ext4load mmc 1:1 $fdt_addr_r $fdt_name; setenv bootargs $console root=/dev/mmcblk1p1 rw rootwait pci=pcie_bus_safe cpuidle.off=1; booti $kernel_addr_r - $fdt_addr_r'
Marvell>> saveenv
Marvell>> run bootmmc
```

Using USB Stick:

```
Marvell>> setenv image_name boot/Image

Marvell>> setenv fdt_name boot/armada-8040-mcbin.dtb

Marvell>> setenv bootusb 'usb reset; ext4load usb 0:1 $kernel_addr_r $image_name;ext4load usb 0:1 $fdt_addr_r $fdt_name;setenv bootargs $console
root=/dev/sda1 rw rootwait pci=pcie_bus_safe cpuidle.off=1;booti $kernel_addr_r - $fdt_addr_r'

Marvell>> saveenv

Marvell>> run bootusb
```

If U-Boot version is 17.10, you should replace \$kernel\_addr\_r/\$fdt\_addr\_r by \$kernel\_addr/\$fdt\_addr

## 4. Compile kernel & application

### Compile on MACCHIATObin board

#### Preparing

The /etc/apt/sources.list file that comes with the rootfs is very bare. Replace it with this:

```
deb http://ports.ubuntu.com/ubuntu-ports/ xenial main universe restricted multiverse
deb-src http://ports.ubuntu.com/ubuntu-ports/ xenial main universe restricted multiverse

deb http://ports.ubuntu.com/ubuntu-ports/ xenial-updates main universe restricted multiverse
deb-src http://ports.ubuntu.com/ubuntu-ports/ xenial-updates main universe restricted multiverse

deb http://ports.ubuntu.com/ubuntu-ports/ xenial-backports main restricted universe multiverse
deb-src http://ports.ubuntu.com/ubuntu-ports/ xenial-backports main restricted universe multiverse

deb http://ports.ubuntu.com/ubuntu-ports/ xenial-security main restricted universe multiverse
deb-src http://ports.ubuntu.com/ubuntu-ports/ xenial-security main restricted universe multiverse

deb http://ports.ubuntu.com/ubuntu-ports/ xenial-proposed main restricted universe multiverse
deb-src http://ports.ubuntu.com/ubuntu-ports/ xenial-proposed main restricted universe multiverse

deb http://ports.ubuntu.com/ubuntu-ports/ zesty main restricted universe multiverse
```

Make sure to run "apt update" after updating this file.

Install tools:

```
apt-get install git
apt-get install automake
apt-get install libtool
apt-get install pkg-config
apt-get install python dmidecode
apt-get install libelf-dev libdw-dev libunwind-dev libaudit-dev libslang2-dev binutils-dev libiberty-dev
apt-get install pciutils
apt-get install lshw
apt-get install openssh-server
apt-get install ftp
apt-get install libnuma-dev
```

## Compile kernel

- 1) make a new directory

```
mkdir -p /home/code/kernel/4.14.22
```

- 2) download kernel source from git

```
/home/code/kernel/4.14.22# git clone https://github.com/MarvellEmbeddedProcessors/linux-marvell .
/home/code/kernel/4.14.22# git checkout linux-4.14.22-armada-18.09
```

- 3) Download musdk source

```
/home/code# mkdir musdk

/home/code/musdk#git clone https://github.com/MarvellEmbeddedProcessors/musdk-marvell .
/home/code/musdk#git checkout musdk-armada-18.09
```

- 4) Patches for the kernel source

```
/home/code/musdk# cd /home/code/kernel/4.14.22/
/home/code/kernel/4.14.22# git am ~/musdk/patches/linux-4.14/*.patch
/home/code/kernel/4.14.22# git am /home/code/patch/kernel/0001-arm64-dts-marvell-mcbin-enable-both-cp110-crypto-eng.patch
```

0001-arm64-dts-marvell-mcbin-enable-both-cp110-crypto-eng.patch be putted in "Cross compile.zip".

- 5) Compile kernel

```
export ARCH=arm64
make mrproper
make mvebu_v8_lsp_defconfig
make -j$(($(nproc)+1))
```

- 6) Copy image&dtb

```
/home/code/kernel/4.14.22# cp ./arch/arm64/boot/Image /boot/
/home/code/kernel/4.14.22# cp ./arch/arm64/boot/dts/marvell/armada-8040-mcbin.dtb /boot/
```

## compile MUSDK

```
mkdir /home/code/musdk -p
cd /home/code/musdk
/home/code/musdk# export KDIR=/home/code/kernel/4.14.22/
/home/code/musdk# sed -i -e 's/O_CREAT/O_CREAT, S_IRUSR | S_IWUSR/' src/lib/file_utils.c
/home/code/musdk# sed -i -e 's/marvell,mv-pp-uio/generic-uio/' modules/pp2/mv_pp_uio.c
```

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build kernel modules:

```
cd modules/cma/
make
cd modules/dmax2/
make
cd modules/neta/
make
cd modules/pp2/
make
cd .modules/sam/
make
```

Build musdk software:

```
/home/code/musdk# mkdir /home/code/musdk-bin/ -p
/home/code/musdk# ./bootstrap
/home/code/musdk# ./configure --enable-sam
/home/code/musdk# make -j5 install DESTDIR=/home/code/musdk-bin/
```

If you meet following error:

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## compile dpdk

```
cd /home/code/  
git clone https://github.com/DPDK/dpdk.git  
cd dpdk  
git checkout v18.11  
export LIBMUSDK_PATH=/home/code/musdk-bin/home/code/musdk/usr/local/  
export RTE_KERNELDIR=/home/code/kernel/4.14.22/  
export RTE_TARGET=arm64-armv8a-linuxapp-gcc  
export RTE_SDK=$PWD  
make config T=arm64-armv8a-linuxapp-gcc  
sed -i "s/MVPP2_PMD=n/MVPP2_PMD=y/" build/.config  
sed -i "s/MVSAM_CRYPTON=n/MVSAM_CRYPTON=y/" build/.config  
make -j5
```

## 5. Other

Script is provided to facilitate build of the kernel image, the developer needs to run with root privileges:

<https://gerrit.akraino.org/r/gitweb?p=iec.git;a=blob;f=misc/type1/macbin/setup-macbin-kernel.sh;hb=HEAD>

Marvell provides guidance on the build toolchain, file system and bootloader, which can be found at the link below:

<http://wiki.macchiatobin.net/tiki-index.php?page=Wiki+Home>