

R6 Architecture Document of IEC Type 5: Composable Integrated Edge Cloud (IEC) Server Blueprint Family

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Live demo

Cloud server management platform: <https://dev.socnoc.cn/>

Send email to demo@socnoc.ai for test account.

Blueprint overview/Introduction

[Integrated Edge Cloud\(IEC\)](#) is an Akraino approved blueprint family and part of Akraino Edge Stack, which intends to develop a fully integrated edge infrastructure solution, and the project is completely focused on Edge Computing. This open-source software stack provides critical infrastructure to enable high performance, reduce latency, improve availability, lower operational overhead, provide scalability, address security needs, and improve fault management. The IEC project will address multiple edge use cases and industry, not just the Telco Industry. IEC intends to develop solution and support of carrier, provider, and the IoT networks.

IEC Type 5 Release 6 is an innovative architecture for small-size edge cloud using data processor.

To meet the demanding increase of 5G data and the utilize the advantage of low latency and high bandwidth of 5G technologies, the number of small-size datacenter is increasing dramatically. Research shows there shall be more than 2.8 million cloudlet datacenters with less than 200 servers connected near the 5G tower. In IEC Type 5 project, we will build an innovative architecture for small-size edge cloud computing using latest and greatest data processor.

Integrated Edge Cloud for Small Size Networked Cluster

- New networking
- New management
- Cloud native architecture
- Cost-effective
- Green and scalable

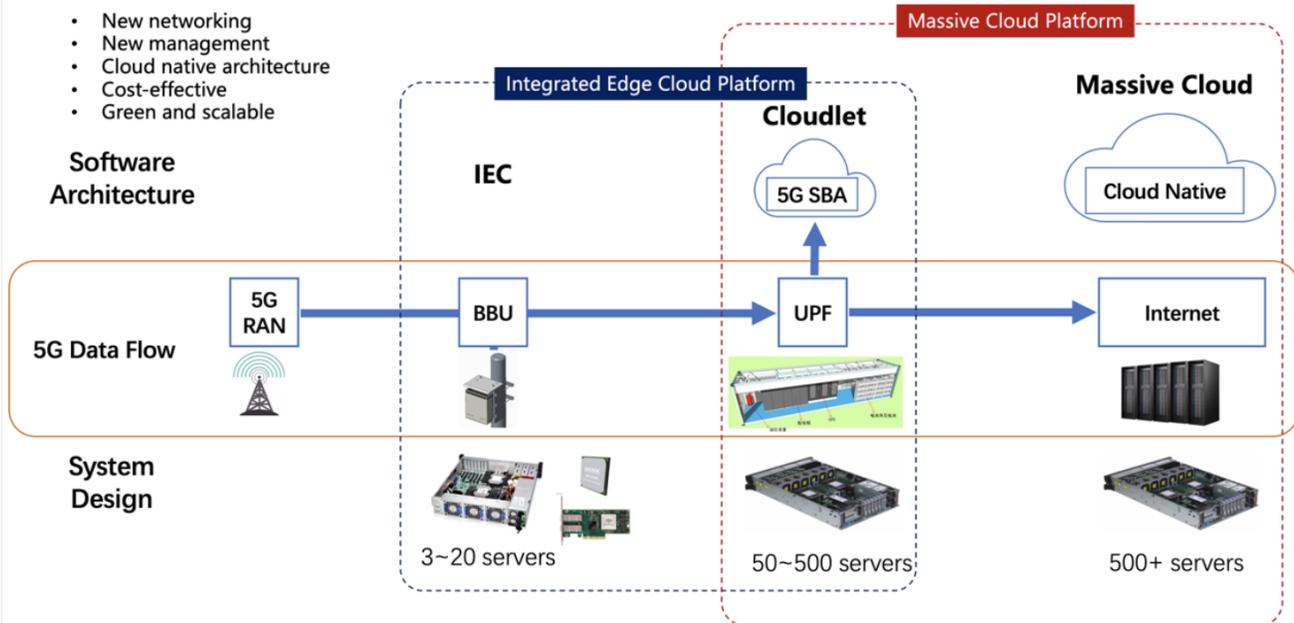


Fig. IEC and Cloudlet

Application Case

- New networking architecture to lower the TCO of edge infrastructure
- TCP/IP compatible and cloud native for develops and developers
- Green to protect the environment for lasting development
- Scalable and composable to meet the dynamical workload

Where on the Edge

Business Drivers: SmartNIC is located in edge cloud servers, which belongs to the EC infrastructure and VPC, 5G UPF can use SmartNIC to accelerate the performance.

System Architecture

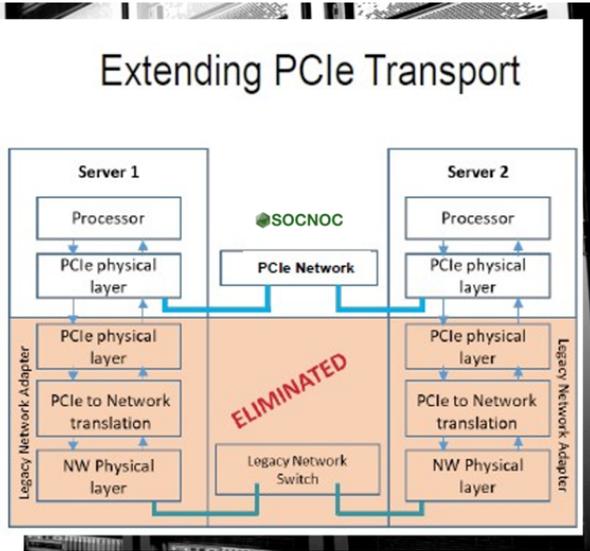
1. Extending PCIe Transport

To achieve low cost and low power, in R6, we introduce the latest and greatest technology to connect two servers directly with PCIe links via innovative data processors. In this scenario, we eliminate the legacy network adapters (such as NIC, optics and legacy network switches). In typical application, with PCIe networking, we can reduce the number of connection components by 75%.

Architecture Advantage: Less is More

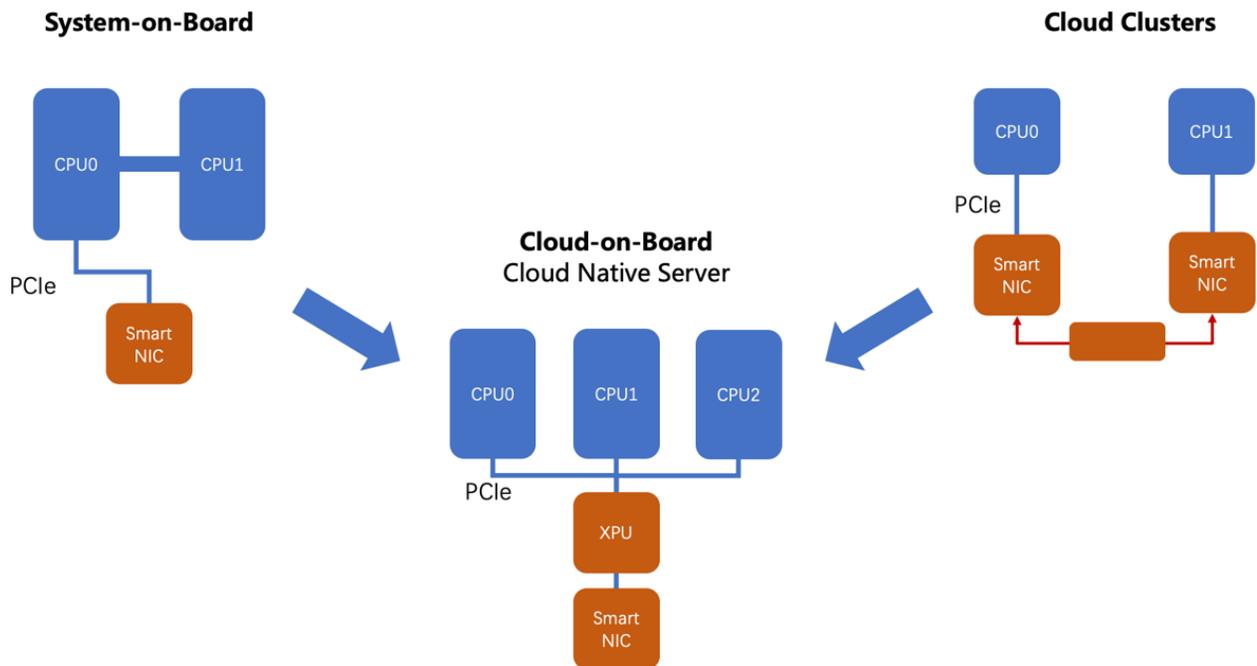


<https://www.nextplatform.com/2019/10/02/a-new-twist-on-pci-express-switching-for-the-datacenter/>



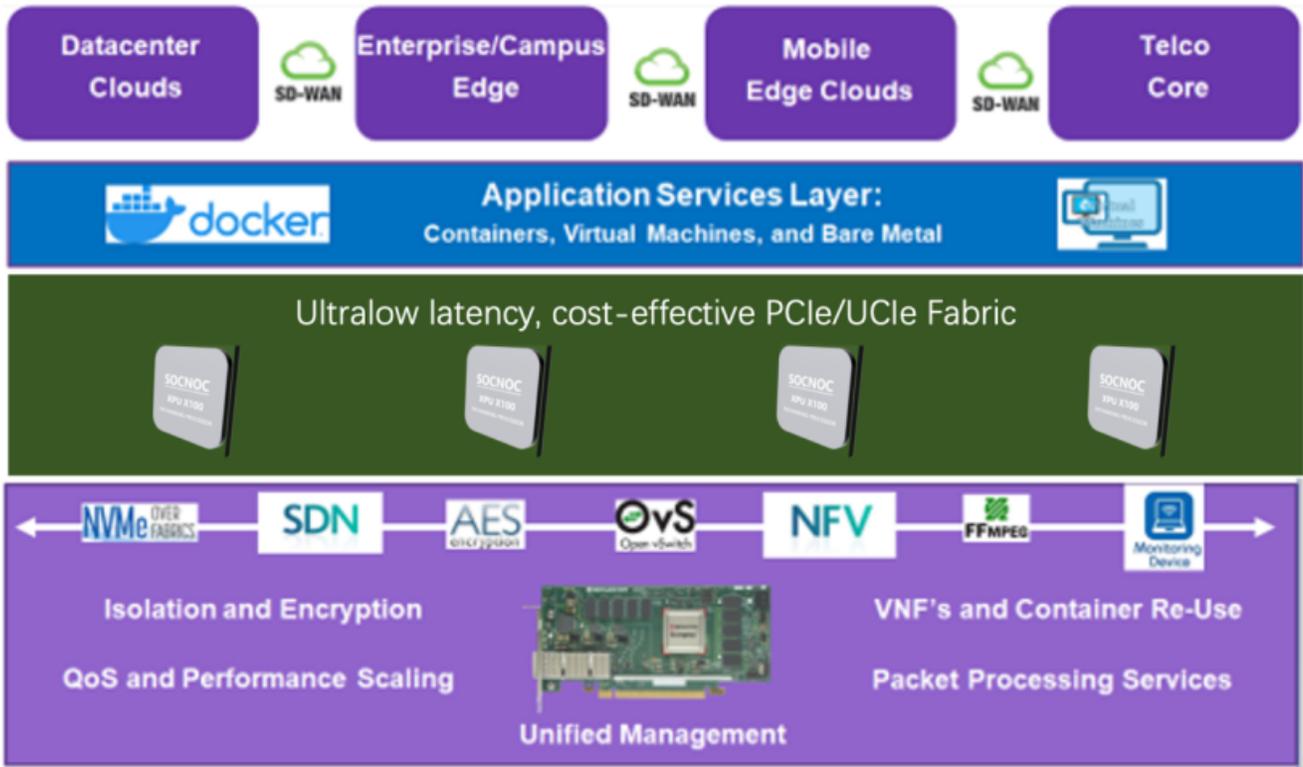
2. PCIe Networking and Cloud-on-Board

By the advantage of PCIe networking, we can unified the system-on-board (SoB) connection and the cloud cluster topologies into one single and simple architecture, which we named as Cloud-on-Board (CoB) Architecture.



In the CoB architecture, we can connect CPU directly without additional adapters.

2.1 PCIe Extending DPU Cluster



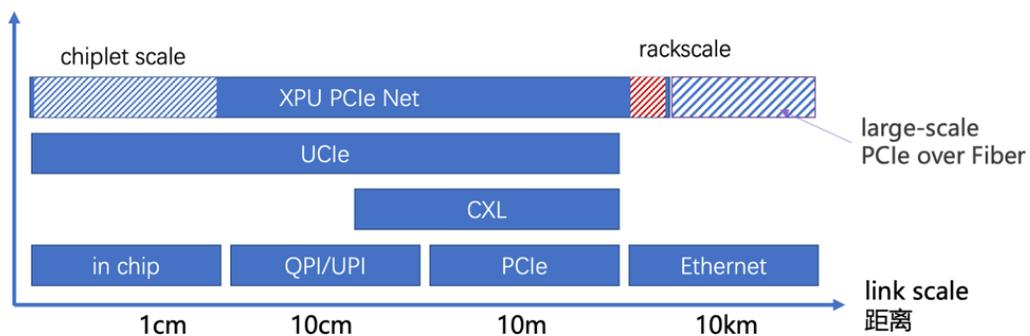
IEC Type 5 System Architecture

2.2 Roadmap

- In R6, we introduce PCIe based data fabric. In the future, we will include CXL or UCle based as well.



Roadmap and Ecosystem



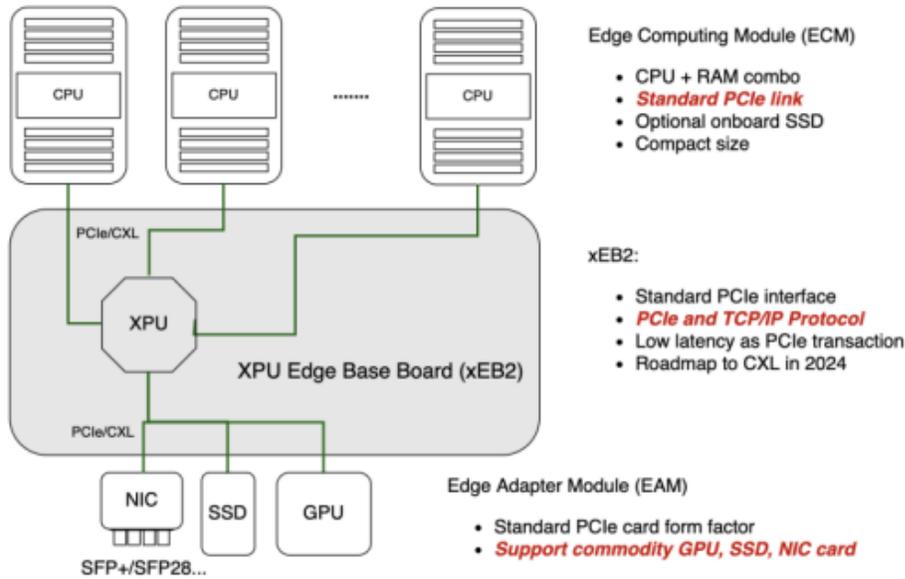
3. Hardware Design

3.1 Cloud-on-Board (CoB) Architecture

For general computing, we introduce the CoB with three major components:

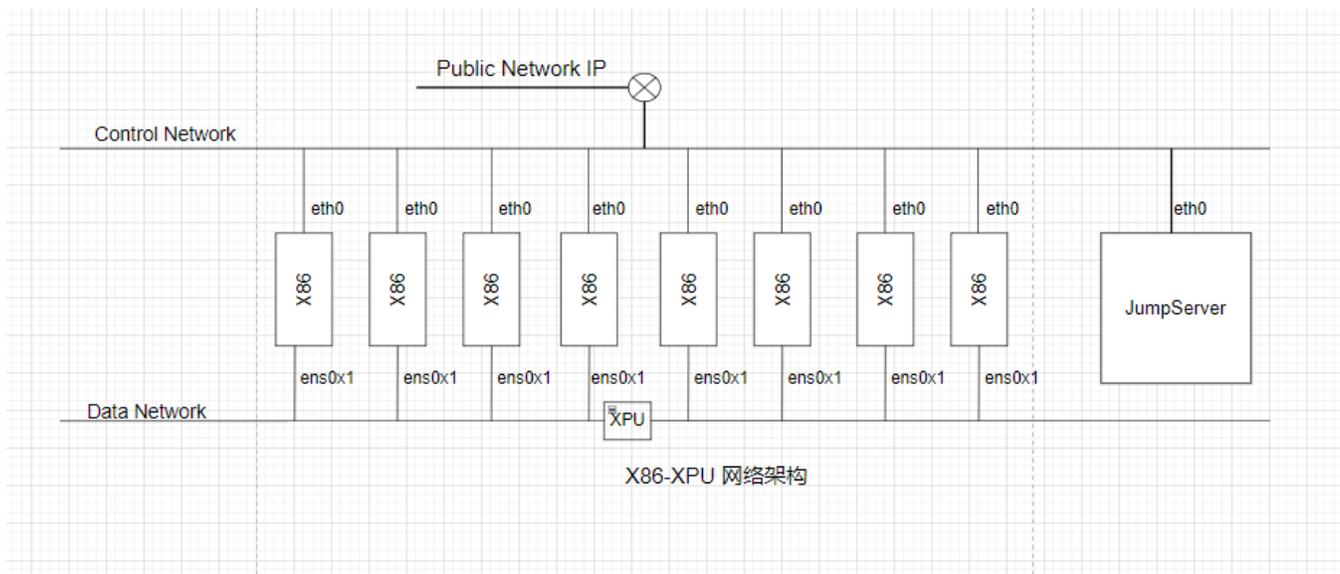
- 1) Edge Computing Module (ECM): CPU+RAM+OS SSD combo,
- 2) Edge Base Board (EB2): for PCIe Data Fabric,
- 3) Edge Adapter Module (EAM): PCIe-compatible Device, such as GPU, NIC, SSD etc.

Integrated Edge Cloud Server



3.2 Networking Topology

In CoB design, we have multiple networks. At least one PCIe networking for multiple CPUs. Also we can introduce more connections as well as traditional RJ45 as the management ports as well. Hence all CoB Hardware are cloud native compatible at the beginning.



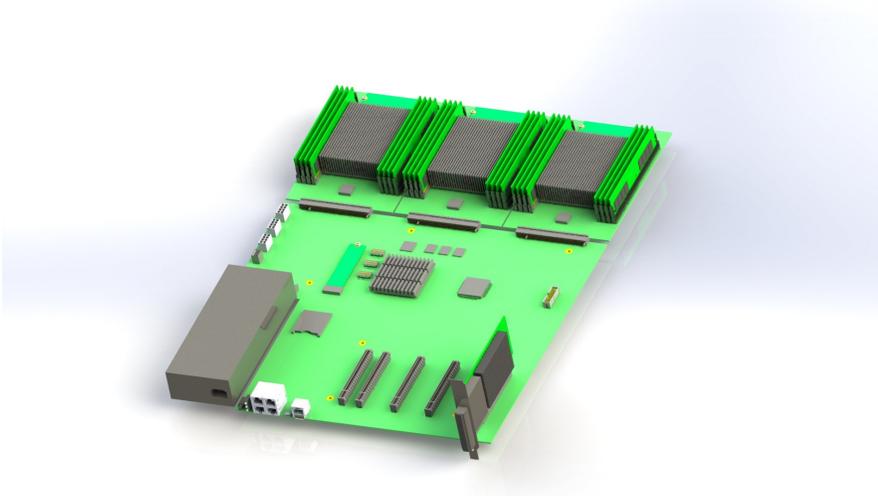
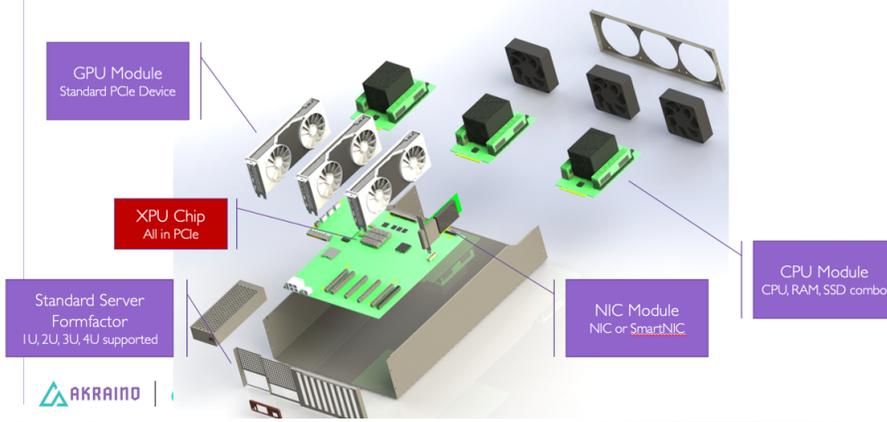
Networking in CoB system for Cloud Native Applications

Cloud Native Server Reference Design

At least, we pack all components together, and give a reference design as below.



Cloud Native Server for Integrated Edge Computing



Licensing

- GNU/common license